



4. ÇALIŞMA FÖYÜ





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INFO BOX

should or shouldn't – giving advice

What should we do to protect endangered animals?

We **should**



save natural habitat.
protect wild life.
plant trees.
keep seas clean.

We **shouldn't**



wear fur.
hunt wild animals.
cut down trees
pollute air/water.

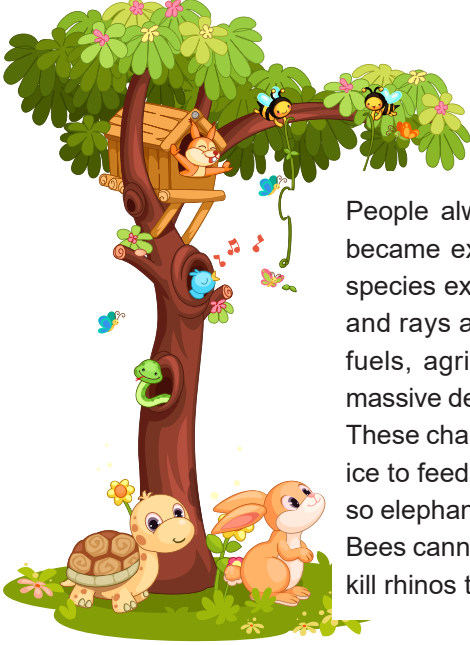
should: It is OK if we do.

shouldn't: It is not OK if we do.



ACTIVITES

1. Read the text and find the pictures of the animals mentioned and name them. Two pictures are extra words. Which animals are they?



People always harmed wild animals because they were afraid of them. Some animals became extinct because people hunted them for different reasons. Nowadays, 1 animal species extinct every 20 minutes... 26% of mammals, 42 % of amphibians, 30% of sharks and rays and 13 % of birds are endangered. Human activities like massive use of fossil fuels, agriculture, intensive livestock farming, the use of fertilizers, overexploitation, massive destruction of forests cause global warming. That dramatically disrupts ecosystems. These changes have dramatic consequences on the fauna. For example: Polar bears need ice to feed. They can't hunt on the consequences ice. People destroy the African savanna so elephants lose their habitats. In Australla, kangaroos die by shovel, crushed by vehicles. Bees cannot find food because of overgrazing. Tortoises suffocated by plastic bags. People kill rhinos to sell horns or leopards for their fur.



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Extra pictures:

2. Read the text above and write True or False for the each sentence. Correct the False ones and say orally.

1 People always harmed wild animals because they were afraid of them.



2 Hunting wild animals is our only source for our own survival.



3 Saving wild animals is not a good option for the ecosystem.



4 Some animals became extinct because people hunted them for different reasons.



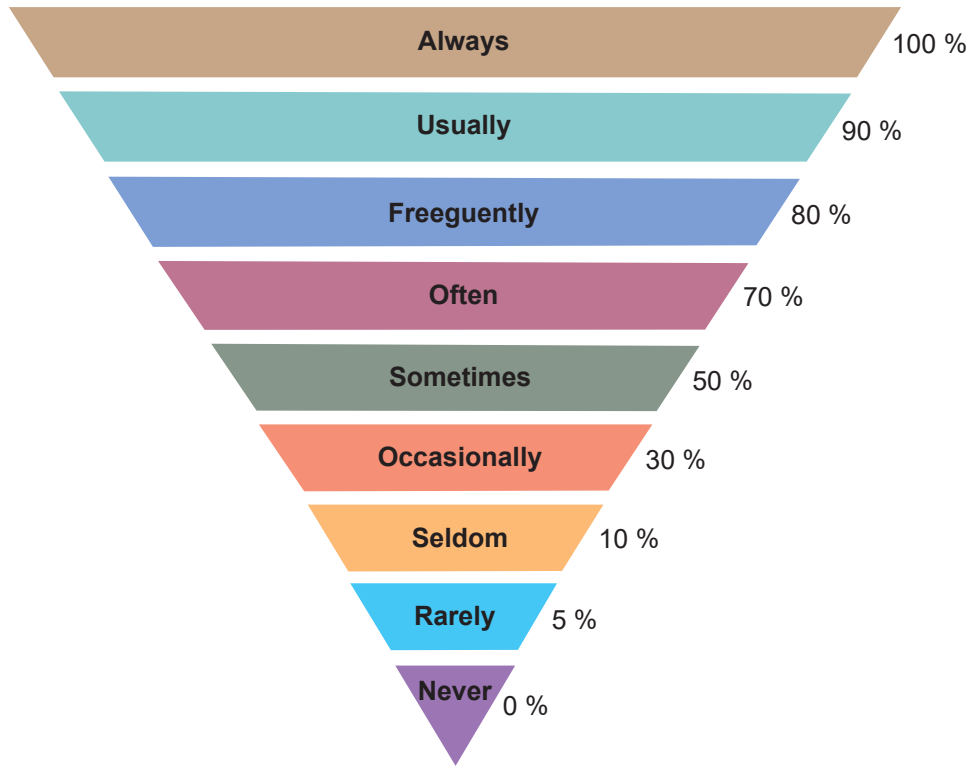
5 People kill rhinos to sell their fur or leopards for their horns.



6 Using plastic bags are also dangerous for environment and animal species.

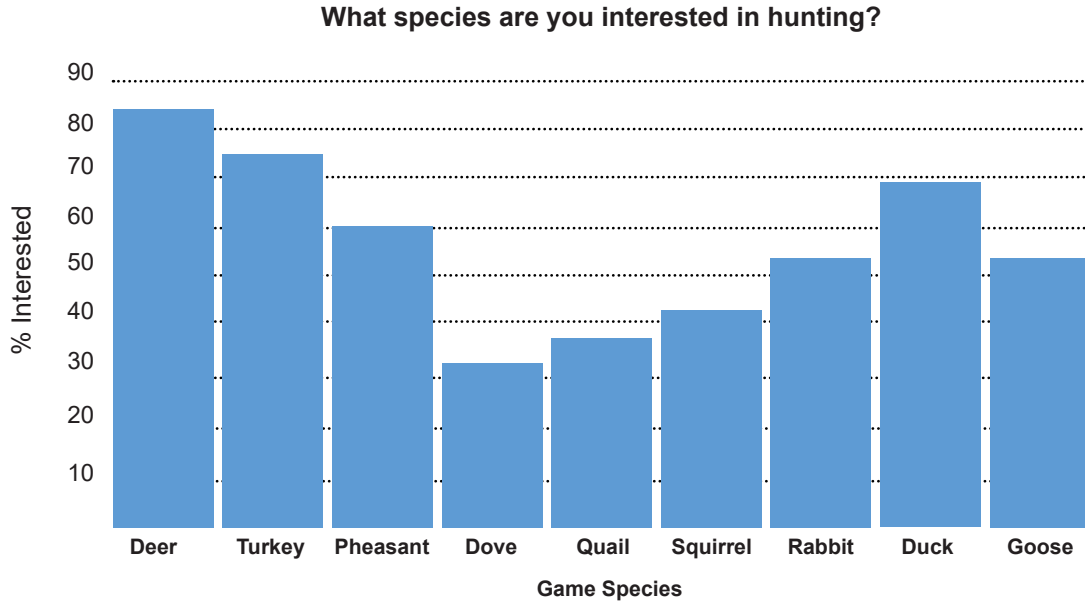


3. Look at the chart and fill in the blanks with the fill given information.



1. Fish (0%) close their eyes. The reason is simple: They don't have eyelids (except sharks). Therefore, they (100%) sleep with their eyes open!
2. Cockroaches can easily chew through paper, cardboard or thin plastic containers. It means they (80%) eat paper.
3. (50%) zebras gather in huge herds of thousands as they migrate to better feeding grounds. They often travel in mixed herds with other zebras.
4. Bullfrogs can survive without sleeping for months at a time. While they shut their eyes and go on to rest, they remain alert during these periods. They (5%) sleep.
5. "It's almost impossible for wild animals to get too fat," says a zoologist. Wild animals (10%) get weight.
6. The largest animals on the planet, blue whales roam the world's oceans freely. They.....(30 %) swim in small groups, but more often alone or in pairs.
7. Snakes are (90%) carnivores as well. Small carnivores include frogs, birds such as robins, and spiders.
8. Herbivores are..... (70%) very large animals, such as cow. Deer, and elk.

4. Look at the table below. Answer the questions.



1. What is the most popular animal for hunting?

.....

2. How many people out of 100 are interested in hunting rabbits?

.....

3. What are the three least popular of animals according to the table?

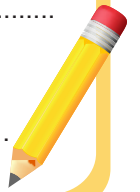
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4. How many of the animals in the chart is from bird family?

.....

5. Why do people hunt goose and pheasant? Search it.

.....



5. Read the brochure about a hunting workshop at Illinois, the USA. Write a mail to join the event.

First introduce yourself and note why you wish to join

Second choose the activities you want

Third ask questions about the event

Fourth finish your mail in a respectful way



6. Read the slogans about wild life below and write your own mottos.



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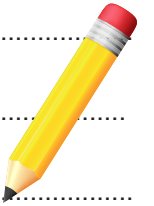
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7. Animals are describing themselves below. Write their names in the boxes.

"I AM GREY AND TALL.
I HAVE GOT FOUR LEGS AND BIG
EARS. MY TRUNK IS LONG. I AM VERY
HEAVY AND SLOW."

.....

"I AM YELLOW, BLUE AND
GREEN.
I AM SMALL. I HAVE GOT TWO
SMALL CLAWS, TWO WINGS
AND ONE SHORT BEAK."

.....

"I HAVE GOT ORANGE AND BLACK FUR. I
HAVE GOT FOUR LEGS AND A LONG TAIL.
I HAVEN'T GOT WINGS.
I CAN RUN."

.....

"I AM TALL AND BIG. I HAVE GOT
FOUR LONG LEGS AND A LONG
NECK.
I HAVE GOT A SHORT TAIL.
I HAVEN'T GOT BIG EARS."

.....



8. Carrie joins a quiz show about wild animals. She doesn't know some answers and use her joker for them. She asks audience. Match the answers with the questions to help her.

1

How many legs does an octopus have?

2

How many pairs of wings do bees have?

3

What food do pandas eat?

4

What animal does not drink water?

5

What is the slowest animal in the world?

6

How many years does a snail can sleep?

A. They have two.

B. The three-toed sloth.

C. A kangaroo rat.

D. It has 8.

E. Three years.

F. Bamboo.

9. Read the text carefully and complete the blanks with the given words.

- predators
- parietal eye
- herbivore
- non-plant
- sharp
- reptiles
- camouflage
- backbones



GREEN IGUANAS

Iguanas are

They live in South America and some portions of central and North America. They have

..... The colour of their skin acts as An iguana's skin is tough and

waterproof. They usually lay eggs. They have very teeth. The iguana is mostly

a, meaning that it likes to eat plants including leaves and fruit. They also eat small

insects, eggs, and other food. An interesting feature of green iguanas is their

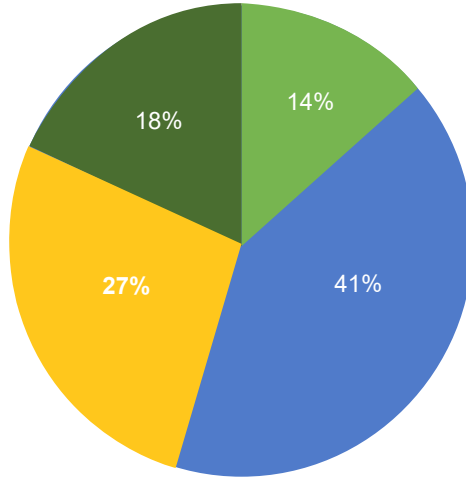
third eye. This is an extra eye on top of their head called a Green Iguanas

are excellent swimmers and dive into the water to avoid



10. Which option is correct? Yes or No?

REASONS FOR DESTRUCTION OF ECOSYSTEM



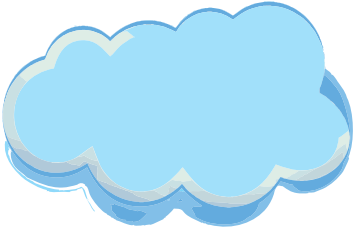
- the use of fertilizers
- massive destruction of forests
- intensive livestock farming
- overexploitation

- 1 Is massive destruction of forest more effective than overexploitation? ____
- 2 Is intensive livestock farming more dangerous than the use of fertilizers? ____
- 3 Is overexploitation the most harmful of all? ____
- 4 Is the use of fertilizers the most risky in the chart? ____

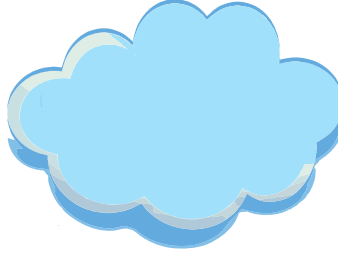
11. Put the words into the correct circle.

water, plants, pollution, fur, heavy, sky, leaves, fruit, large, chickens, rats, wearing fur, claws, insects, fish, long, hunters, carnivores, herbivores, paws, legs, mammals, skin, fins, illegal hunting, birds, cutting trees, fast, land, big, short, bamboo, loss of habitat, reptiles, flowers, birds

BODY PARTS



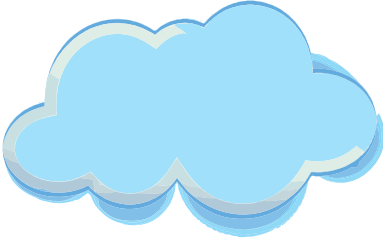
DESCRIPTION



PREY



HABITAT



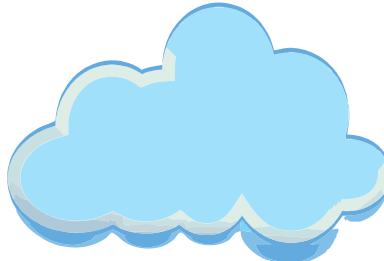
KIND



PROBLEMS



DIET



12. What should / shouldn't we do to protect wildlife?
Look at the brochure and make sentences with "shouldn't."
You can add more sentences with "should".



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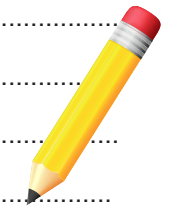
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TEST

1. **Ryan:** Which animals do you like Robert?

Robert: I like tigers.

Ryan:

Robert: They are very powerful and big cats.

They run very fast and catch their prey quickly. What animals do you like?

Ryan: Elephants.

Which of the following question can we use to complete the dialogue?

- A) Where do they live?
- B) Are they endangered animals?
- C) Why do you like tigers?
- D) What do they eat?

2.



Which of the following does NOT have an answer in the information above?

- A) What was its diet?
- B) How was its physical appearance?
- C) What was its habitat?
- D) When did they become extinct?



3.



Carol and Mary are at the supermarket.

Carol: In the future we, will not have these fruits and vegetables. Human give harm all the plants and animals and destroy many species in the world. We should protect the ecosystem.

Mary: What does "ecosystem" mean?

Carol: It means

Mary: Ok. I understand. We must plan a project at school and inform our friends.

Which of the following can we use to complete the dialogue?

- A) plants in the risk of deforestation
- B) animals in danger of hunting
- C) precautions for global warming
- D) all living things in the habitat



ANSWER KEY

ACTIVITY 1



BIRDS



BEES



POLAR BEARS



KANGAROOS



ELEPHANTS



TORTOISE



RHINOS



ZEBRAS



LEOPARDS



SHARKS



RAYS



LEMURS

extra pictures: Lemurs Zebras

ACTIVITY 2

1. T
2. F -We can consume plants or other food. Our survival is not based on only wild animals.
3. F -It destroys the ecosystem.
4. T
5. F -Rhinos are killed for their horns, leopards for their furs.
6. T

ACTIVITY 3

1. never /always
2. frequently
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. seldom
6. occasionally
7. usually
8. often

ACTIVITY 4

1. The most popular animal for hunting is deer.
2. 55 people out of 100 are interested in hunting rabbits.
3. Dove, Quail, Squirrel are the three least popular of animals according to the table.
4. Turkey, Dove, Quail, Squirrel, Goose, Pheasant are from bird family.
5. STUDENTS' OWN ANSWERS

ACTIVITY 5

STUDENTS' OWN ANSWERS.

ACTIVITY 6

STUDENTS' OWN ANSWERS.

ACTIVITY 7

- 1- ELEPHANT
- 2- PARROT
- 3- TIGER
- 4- GIRAFFE

ACTIVITY 8

- 1- D
- 2- A
- 3- F
- 4- C
- 5- B
- 6- E

ACTIVITY 9

- reptiles
- backbones
- camouflage
- sharp
- herbivore
- non-plant
- parietal eye
- predators

ACTIVITY 10

- 1- YES
- 2- YES
- 3- NO
- 4- NO

ACTIVITY 11**Description**

fast, big, short, long, heavy, large

Body Parts

paws, legs, skin, fins, fur, claws

Problems

loss of habitat, illegal hunting, cutting trees, pollution, wearing fur, hunters

Habitat

land, water, sky

Diet

bamboo, carnivores, omnivores, herbivores, plants, leaves, fruits, flowers

Preys

chicken, rat

Kind

mammals, birds, insects, fish, reptiles

ACTIVITY 12

- 1- We should protect animal and plants life on land.
 - 2- We should reduce deforestation.
 - 3- We should plant trees.
 - 4- We should combat desertification.
 - 5- We should protect and preserve ecosystem.
 - 6- We should reverse degradation.
 - 7- We should end threats to endangered animals.
 - 8- We should protect biodiversity.
- Students' own answers with shouldn't.

TEST

- 1) C 2) B 3) D

