



T.C.
MİLLÎ EĞİTİM BAKANLIĞI
ÖLÇME, DEĞERLENDİRME VE SINAV HİZMETLERİ GENEL MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ

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**Yükseköğretim Kurumları Sınavına Yönelik
Yabancı Dil Testi (YDT)
İngilizce
Çalışma Soruları**

(Bu kitapçık Trabzon İl Millî Eğitim Müdürlüğü
Ölçme Değerlendirme Merkezi tarafından hazırlanmıştır.)

Bu kitapçıkta toplam 80 soru bulunmaktadır.

✓ Yabancı Dil Testi (İngilizce) : 80 soru



İNGİLİZCE TESTİ

Bu testte 80 soru vardır.

1-8. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Creative thinking requires an attitude that allows a person to search for ideas and - - - - his knowledge and experience trying various approaches.

- A) use B) calculate C) decay
D) relieve E) forget

2. Many people tend to assume that listening is basically the same thing as hearing which is a dangerous - - - - that leads to believing that effective listening is instinctive.

- A) resignation B) distribution C) competition
D) attendance E) misconception

3. The establishment of daylight saving time was based on the idea that a longer period of daylight in the evening would make it possible to - - - - electricity consumption.

- A) come down with B) cut down
C) accelerate D) look over
E) pick out

4. Savant syndrome, which is generally - - - - but may also occur following an injury or disease, is a condition in which a mentally disabled individual exhibits exceptional skills in a particular area.

- A) beneficial B) doubtful C) congenital
D) exceptional E) decisive

5. The world supply of oil, coal, and natural gas is diminishing more - - - - than scientists ever expected.

- A) expeditiously B) preciously C) rationally
D) manually E) objectively

6. The wildlife of Africa has been greatly reduced in the past 50 years, partly - - - - overhunting and poaching, and partly - - - - large areas of their natural habitats have been taken over for farming.

- A) thanks to / although
B) in spite of / as long as
C) except for / unless
D) as a result of / as
E) similar to / though

7. In France, the absence of mountains - - - - the southern and eastern borders permits the oceanic climate, - - - - minor exceptions, to prevail in most of the country.

- A) towards / for B) in / on C) on / to
D) below / about E) on / with

8. People - - - - increasingly aware that their continued existence - - - - on the efforts to stop the deterioration in environmental conditions.

- A) became / will depend
B) are becoming / has depended
C) have become / depends
D) become / depends
E) will become / is depending

9-15. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. Recent excavations in Mesopotamia ----- archaeologists and other scientists to the conclusion that a number of serious floods ----- there between 4000 and 2000 BC.

- A) lets / could have occurred
- B) have led / might have occurred
- C) led / may occur
- D) had led / should have occurred
- E) will let / should occur

10. ----- the Eskimos, snowmobiles are rapidly replacing dogsleds, which is a clear example of ----- what extent they have adapted their life to the modern age.

- A) Among / to
- B) With / on
- C) Beyond / by
- D) Upon / over
- E) Above / within

11. The type of food and food preparation allowed by such innovations as microwave ovens and fast food restaurants is beneficial ----- to society ----- to the individual concerning health.

- A) whether / or
- B) no / both
- C) the more / the more
- D) either / or
- E) neither / nor

12. Dry ice, a trade name for solid carbon dioxide, is a more efficient coolant than ordinary ice especially when ----- fresh or frozen foodstuffs, for it -----.

- A) to transport / will not melt
- B) transporting / does not melt
- C) to be transported / would not melt
- D) transported / did not melt
- E) having transported / should not melt

13. ----- an infection has been eliminated, the specially trained B and T cells stick around preparing the body to defend against subsequent attacks.

- A) Before
- B) In case
- C) Moreover
- D) Once
- E) Unless

14. The Maya Civilization shined at hieroglyph writing and ----- several symbolic calligraphic work.

- A) came forward
- B) passed away
- C) left behind
- D) brought up
- E) got across

15. There are ----- infectious diseases COVID-19 in the history of the world that have had ----- powerful effect on people's life.

- A) little / so
- B) many / much
- C) few / such a
- D) much / other
- E) several / any

16-20. sorularda verilen parçada numaralandırılmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

The UK promised to return more than 5,000 ancient artefacts to Iraq. The return of antiquities is the largest ever by the UK. Many of the items were stolen and (16) - - - out of Iraq over the past century. There is a profitable trade in stolen artefacts. Many of the artefacts (17) - - - by British archaeologists a century ago. One valuable item is a/an (18) - - - Sumerian plaque from around 2400 BC. It was smuggled out of Iraq and put up for (19) - - - in 2019. It was seized by police in London. The plaque will be put on public display at the museum before its return. The British Museum said: "It is vital that we (20) - - - the world's cultural heritage for future generations to appreciate and enjoy."

16.

- A) smuggled B) excavated C) delivered
D) evidenced E) examined

17.

- A) is discovered B) had been discovered
C) were discovered D) is to discover
E) discovered

18.

- A) ordinary B) petty C) simple
D) rare E) worthless

19.

- A) auction B) rent C) sales
D) debate E) display

20.

- A) are preserving B) have preserved
C) preserve D) would preserve
E) preserved

21-28. sorularda verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. - - - - when driving for long distances on a motorway.

- A) Make sure you take occasional rest stops
B) You can arrive at your destination quicker if you take the back roads
C) On Sundays, there are lots of cars along the Bosphorus
D) People who drive down the centre lane at low speed
E) A lot of young people return to university at certain times of the year

22. - - - -, melting ice will cause sea levels to rise, flooding many coastal regions.

- A) By the time something was done about the situation
B) If only we had listened to the weather forecast
C) Unless drastic action is taken to halt global warming
D) While attempting to understand the greenhouse effect
E) Since drought continues to cause concern in many parts of the world

23. Due to the crime and pollution associated with city centres, - - - -.

- A) everyone wants to live there for a better quality of life
B) it is the nicest place for some people to live
C) there could be no better place for the new office block
D) they are no better than the slum areas though
E) more and more people are moving to the suburbs

24. Although there is now more consumer choice than ever before, - - - -.

- A) it is certainly a result of mass-production beginning with the Industrial Revolution
- B) many people do not seem as satisfied as they used to be
- C) going shopping when things are on sale is so economical
- D) it depends on whether you have enough capital or not
- E) it might have been due to the unprecedented increase in demand

25. Despite the disadvantage of playing away from home in front of a hostile crowd, - - - -.

- A) our team put up one of their best performances of the season
- B) they knew they'd never have a chance to win
- C) we were rather late and were unable to get tickets
- D) the players were a little demoralised and couldn't do their best
- E) I don't have satellite TV, so I couldn't watch the match anyway

26. - - - -, the world has had to adjust to a new set of international realities.

- A) Until the outstanding events of the late 1980s
- B) While several countries were undergoing a traumatic period
- C) Ever since the break-up of the Soviet Union
- D) After the peace conference, which is due to take place next month
- E) Though there had been speculation about the state of the Prime Minister's health

27. Life-threatening conditions and relatively minor health issues - - - -.

- A) ask patients to play doctor and self-diagnose themselves
- B) have the luxury of hindsight during a health emergency
- C) aren't important for car insurance companies
- D) must be stopped by lawmakers on all levels
- E) often share similar symptoms

28. - - - -, which is a sport combining skiing and shooting.

- A) I'm opposed to the use of guns in sport
- B) Canadians traditionally do well in the biathlon
- C) Every year many people die in hunting accidents
- D) The Swedes have a skiing division in their army
- E) More people die from guns in cold and snowy places

29-31. soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

More conservation money and effort has gone into saving pandas than has been spent on any other animal on Earth. They are not only the flagship animal of their habitat, but are often used as the archetypal image of endangered species. Currently, there are estimated to be only 1,600 in the wild, exclusively in the mountainous regions of central China, and about 300 in zoos and breeding centers. In the past, their range was wider, but farming, deforestation, and industrial development have driven the creatures out of lowland habitats into an exclusively mountainous terrain.

29. Which of the following is not mentioned about pandas in the paragraph?

- A) The approximate number of pandas living in the wild and being captive
- B) The reasons why their number is diminishing
- C) The efforts to prevent pandas from becoming extinct
- D) The breeding rate of pandas
- E) Pandas under protection

30. According to the passage, - - - -.

- A) pandas became extinct many years ago
- B) pandas only live in central China
- C) there are more pandas in the wild than in the zoos and breeding centers
- D) people hunt them for their fur
- E) pandas only live in the mountainous areas

31. It is stated in the passage that - - - -.

- A) human activities cause the number of pandas to decrease
- B) there are about 3.000 pandas living in China
- C) pandas are more sociable than polar bears
- D) they are lazy animals
- E) overhunting resulted in diminishing the number of existing pandas

32-34. soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The zipper is a very widespread fastener used to secure all kinds of things, particularly clothing. However, the zipper wasn't always around. Before the zipper was invented, buttons were used in fastening clothes, and so were hooks and eyes that had to be fastened manually. When the zipper first came out, it was somewhat of an oddity; it wasn't widely accepted. But slowly, more and more people began noticing its convenient applications, and soon it could be seen everywhere. The zipper started off as a novelty, and because of its convenience, it is now a necessity.

32. The zipper that has been a necessity of our daily life - - - -.

- A) is the most important invention of humanity
- B) was much tougher than the zipper we know today
- C) was a strange thing when it was first introduced
- D) because it has to be improved as a fastener to secure our clothing
- E) but there are more useful applications to be found

33. The zipper that we use practically today - - - -.

- A) has hardly been adopted by the people who use buttons and hooks to fasten their clothes
- B) was invented rather late because people used to use buttons and hooks to fasten their clothes
- C) didn't work as well as the inventor had expected
- D) replaced buttons and hooks which were used in fastening clothes in the past
- E) was recorded among the most necessary inventions of our time

34. When people saw the zipper was very appropriate for application, - - - -.

- A) it became widespread in a short time
- B) it was first used by certain rich people
- C) it was just like hooks and eyes that could be fastened
- D) there was no other device that could be used to fasten clothing
- E) it was assumed that the zipper was not a faulty fastener

35-37. soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The vegetarian diet has been increasingly popular all the time. Is the vegetarian or meat diet better? A decade ago and earlier, the impression was that a vegetarian diet was lacking in the nutrients found in meat products. Today, through research and nutritional science, it has been proven that all the nutrients found in meat may at the same time be found in the correct vegetarian diet. Some may argue that by only consuming meat that is low in fat, meat and vegetarian diets have identical benefits. This is true only if one eats only very low-fat meat. The lack of meat is not necessarily the main benefit to the vegetarian. Vegetarians tend to eat more fruits, vegetables, and grains than the meat eater. They also tend not to use tobacco and excessive alcohol. Moreover, vegetarians tend to get more exercise.

35. It is clear from the passage that meat and vegetarian diets have similar benefits - - - - .

- A) if the term vegetarian cannot be misleading
- B) only if very low fat meat is eaten
- C) as long as diet can take on many different variations
- D) if a vegetarian consumes the same dairy products
- E) because the term vegetarian is used to cover all facets and variations

36. It has been alleged that vegetarians do not only benefit from not eating meat in fact, - - - - .

- A) but other factors probably include exercise and resistance to smoking and alcohol intake
- B) but the partial vegetarian eats anything except red meat
- C) this is most likely due to the low fat and high carbohydrate content of their diet as well
- D) they usually have lower blood pressure than meat eaters as well
- E) they also benefit from not using tobacco and excessive alcohol while getting more exercise

37. In the past, it was claimed that the nutrients found in meat products weren't found in a vegetarian diet, - - - - .

- A) but it is proved to be wrong through research today
- B) the last major benefit of the vegetarian diet is its relationship to cancer rate reduction
- C) however the vegetarian diets advantages greatly outweigh its shortcomings
- D) whether a meat eater or vegetarian, both diets may contribute to good health with proper planning
- E) there are advantages and drawbacks to both diets

38-40. soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Scientists have long sought ways to define and measure human intelligence. And while theorists of intelligence have grown more sophisticated since the 1800s when some believed mental ability were determined by the size of the person's head. Researchers still do not agree about certain fundamental principles of human thought. They hence continue to debate such basic questions as whether heredity or the environment is more important in forming intelligence.

38. As we infer from the passage, the age-old controversy about whether intelligence depends upon heredity or the environment - - - - .

- A) is now being ignored as it is seen to be fruitless
- B) was finally reached in area 1800
- C) has only recently become a subject for serious research
- D) does not seem to have ceased yet
- E) was more sophisticated in the 19th century than it is today

39. In accordance with the passage, in the early nineteenth century, some people held the view that a person's mental capacity - - - - .

- A) could never be changed
- B) depended on the head size
- C) was purely hereditary
- D) was completely shaped by the environment
- E) was fundamental to his character

40. One may infer from the passage that a full understanding of the nature and the capacity of human intelligence - - - - .

- A) can only be achieved by exceptionally sophisticated minds
- B) has finally been achieved by modern scientists
- C) is sure to be realized within the next few years
- D) is not likely to be achieved in the near future
- E) will emerge through theoretical rather than environmental structures

41-43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Self-help groups are composed of individuals who share the same problem or concern. Members provide emotional support to one another, learn ways to cope, discover strategies for improving their condition, and help others while helping themselves. There are some goals of self-help groups. When interviewed, sixty-one percent of self-help groups said that their most important goal was providing emotional and social support to their members. Thirty-two percent said that providing information and education to members was the most significant goal. A few other goals were support, special events, and fund raising.

41. It can be understood from the paragraph that - - - - .

- A) most people don't know of any self-help groups
- B) there are hundreds of groups that should be familiar with
- C) people must learn what self-help groups there are in their area
- D) in a self-help group, an individual helps himself when he helps others
- E) people do not always involve in self-help groups

42. It is concluded from the interview that majority of help groups - - - - .

- A) don't know of any self-help groups
- B) aim to provide emotional and social support to members
- C) united with either a national group or a local group
- D) neglect keeping a record of all the self-help groups that they can find in their area
- E) ought to cheer out all groups to make sure that they are still functioning

43. It can be said that a self-help group's major feature is - - - - .

- A) that self-help groups are not meant to replace professional help
- B) learning about groups in the area they've been living
- C) choosing which program they think will fit them best
- D) supporting people who are in need of finding a job
- E) being formed from members who share the same problem or concern

44-48. sorularda karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. **Yusuf** : A question for you. How does pet therapy influence the health of their owners?

Erdem : - - - -

Yusuf : So, you mean that it heals both physical and mental problems.

Erdem : Definitely. It can provide comfort and reduce levels of pain, improve movement or motor skills, develop social or behavioural skills, increase motivation toward activities such as exercise or interacting with others.

- A) It has given difficult children, lonely old people and even anti-social prisoners a completely new outlook on life.
- B) It was discovered that pet therapy lowers a human being's blood pressure.
- C) It can help reduce blood pressure and improve overall cardiovascular health. It can also help alleviate pain, reduce stress, and improve your overall psychological state.
- D) One recent study revealed that there were significantly fewer minor illnesses such as colds, backaches, and stomach problems among adults after they had acquired a pet.
- E) Pet therapy may be effective in treating attention deficit hyperactivity disorder, post-traumatic stress disorder, autism spectrum disorder, and dementia.

45. **Yiğit** : After World War II, Lamborghini founded a business making tractors from reconfigured surplus military machines, near Bologna, Italy.

Fadime : Then, he expanded into other ventures, including manufacturing, air conditioning and heating systems, and grew rich.

Yiğit : - - - -

Fadime : You see, I consider myself kind of expert on this. He bought a Ferrari. After experiencing mechanical difficulties with his Ferrari, Lamborghini decided to start his own rival sports car company. Automobili Lamborghini was officially established in 1963.

Yiğit : I'm impressed.

- A) The company's logo featured a bull, a reference to Ferruccio Lamborghini's zodiac sign, Taurus the bull.
- B) In the early 1970s, Lamborghini's tractor business experienced problems and he eventually sold his interest in his sports car business.
- C) By the time he decided to build a factory of luxury sports cars, Ferruccio was already a very wealthy man.
- D) Ferruccio officially debuted his enterprise "Automobili Ferruccio Lamborghini" at the Turin Motor Show, unveiling a mind-blowing vehicle.
- E) Well, you know much about it. What about the latter?

46. **Reporter** : - - - -

Scientist : Let me answer your first question. I've done more than one hundred experiments.

Reporter : That's unbelievable. How about my second question? Which of them is extraordinary?

Scientist : To me, all of them were extraordinary. It isn't possible for me to say this or that one more exceptional.

- A) I have two question for you. I hope we have enough time to answer them. Why do you do experiments on animals? And How long have you done experiments?
- B) I'm the best follower of you. Could you tell me more about your experiments? How did you decide to be scientist?
- C) Could you tell me the number of your experiments? How dare you start your experiments?
- D) How many experiments have you done? Which one is outstanding?
- E) When did you start to do experiment and how old are you?

47. **Özkan** : A Turkish husband-and-wife team have emerged as front runners in the race to market a vaccine against coronavirus.

Alptekin : - - - -

Özkan : What exactly do you mean?

Alptekin : Well, it means Turkish scientists have extraordinary achievement. Normally, the research and trials take seven or eight years. Prof Şahin and Dr Türeci and their team were given the title "Project Lightspeed".

- A) The vaccine could prevent more than 90% of people from getting COVID-19.
- B) That is incredible. The world has never seen such rapid progress towards vaccine development before.
- C) Researchers are testing 52 vaccines in clinical trials on humans, and at least 87 preclinical vaccines are under active investigation into animals.
- D) The first vaccine safety trials on humans started in March, and now 10 have reached the final stages of testing.
- E) While these vaccines may potentially prevent infection, they cannot cure the disease.

48. **Luna** : I just bought a ticket to Antalya. I'm so excited to see the city!
- Ellie** : Good for you! Travelling is so much fun. I love discovering new places and new people. When are you leaving?
- Luna** : Next week. I'm taking the economy class. It was cheaper.
- Ellie** : I wish I could go with you! Antalya is a magical place with its dazzling sunshine. You will have so much fun.
- Luna** : I hope so. I'm going to visit my brother who lives there. I will stay for a week.
- Ellie** : - - - -

- A) That sounds like a great vacation. I'm looking forward to a week at the beach for my summer vacation.
- B) Plane tickets are too expensive nowadays. I think they should be cheaper.
- C) In my opinion, it's too early to go skiing, so let's wait until it snows.
- D) So, you must finish your homework before you meet your friends.
- E) Be careful and take your coat because it will be cold there.

49-53. sorularda verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. Because Da Vinci excelled in such an amazing number of areas of human knowledge, he is often called a universal genius.

- A) Because of the fact that Da Vinci was amazed in excellence of a lot of areas of human knowledge, he is known as a universal genius.
- B) Da Vinci was excellent in genuine universal matters, that's why he is often called from different areas of the world.
- C) Da Vinci was generally thought to be a universal genius due to the fact that he was a master of amazement in drawing human body.
- D) Da Vinci is frequently accepted as genius all over the world as he extraordinarily mastered in a lot of different fields of human knowledge.
- E) As Da Vinci was perfect in some certain areas of human knowledge, he was considered as the biggest genius of the universe.

50. Captains must maintain constant communication with the land stations and inform them about anything strange.

- A) Captains are expected to keep in touch with the stations on the land so that they can be informed about anything strange.
- B) In order to be aware of what is happening on the land, captains have to communicate with the stations from time to time.
- C) So as to have continuous contact with the land stations, captains are supposed to be good at reporting situations.
- D) A captain should never interrupt communication with the land stations especially if there is something wrong.
- E) Captains have to contact with the land stations at all times and report strange things.

51. When people are exposed to a commercial more frequently, they are more likely to buy the product.

- A) If people have to watch the commercial of a product again and again, they will be willing to purchase another product.
- B) The more frequently a commercial is seen by consumers, the more likely it is for the product to be bought.
- C) Having to see a commercial again and again doesn't always guarantee that people will want to buy it.
- D) If companies want to increase the popularity of their products, they must show their commercials to people with the same slogans.
- E) Commercial companies do whatever it takes to make their products purchased.

52. Some countries continue to rely heavily on fossil fuels as a source of energy.

- A) Some countries have increased its dependence on fossil fuels as a source of energy.
- B) In order to increase their country's energy sources, they need to find alternative sources of energy.
- C) Fossil fuel is still the main source of energy for some countries.
- D) Their reliance on fossil fuels as a source of energy should continue for a while.
- E) Recently the main source of energy of the country has become fossil fuels.

53. Though Hollywood possibly makes more movies than anywhere else in the world, Turkey is now exporting the biggest number of TV series to other countries.

- A) Hollywood may make the most movies, yet Turkey has become the leading country to export more TV series to foreign countries than others.
- B) Turkish TV series can reach every single country throughout the world due to the fact that it can't compete with the Hollywood movies.
- C) Because Hollywood probably produces the most movies, Turkish TV series are the only ones that reach every country across the globe.
- D) Since other countries cannot compete with Turkish TV series, Hollywood probably makes the most movies in the world.
- E) Hollywood might not produce the best TV series, but Turkish movies are exported every corner in the world.

54-58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. You want your parents to buy a new computer, but they reject it as your grades are bad. To convince them you say:

- A) I am so lucky to have parents like you.
- B) I know you can't afford a new computer.
- C) My grades will be better, I promise you.
- D) If you sell my computer, I will be very upset.
- E) I can't believe you bought me a new computer.

55. As you have a good entrepreneurial spirit, you start your own business after university. Just a few years later, you become a very successful, prestigious, and valued figure in your business industry. You make a lot of money, too. One day two reporters from a business magazine visit you for an interview. One of the questions is about the secret of your success. You say: - - - -

- A) I can't give out a secret recipe for that. It all comes after detailed planning and hard work.
- B) This is the weirdest question to a man who lives for his honor and dignity.
- C) I feel blessed to be able to have this conversation with you. I appreciate your visit.
- D) I have managed to become successful just because I'm very lucky, that's all.
- E) A wise man once said "What we do alive, echoes in the eternity."

56. Your friend tells you that her grandfather has just passed away. What would you say to express your sympathy?

- A) I'm sorry to hear about your loss.
- B) I hope he feels better soon.
- C) I think there might be a mistake.
- D) It's very surprising news.
- E) Sorry. You've caught me at a bad time.

57. You are thinking of buying an educational toy as a birthday gift for your four-year-old nephew, but you are not really sure what type of a toy would suit for his age. You ask the toy store assistant for her help. She takes you to the preschool toys section, but she is not quite interested in helping you pick a toy that you think would be suitable, you say to her in a sarcastic manner: - - - -

- A) Oh, I still can't decide which toy to buy! There are so many to choose from.
- B) I asked for your assistance, but all you are doing is ignoring me keeping busy with your mobile phone.
- C) Thanks a million for your great help. I don't know how I would find this toy without you.
- D) Do you know what type of toys a four-year old kid could enjoy?
- E) The shelves are full of too many options to choose all by myself, and you are not bothering to help me.

58. You see on a leaflet of a popular low-cost supermarket that an electronic device you want to have for ages is on sale with a big discount, but the stocks are limited. You don't know how long it has been on sale, so you dash to the supermarket and find out that they have already sold out. You state your disappointment by saying: - - - -

- A) Oh God! That was the device I have always wished to have, and clearly I've missed the biggest bargain of my life.
- B) Why are you lying to me? I'm pretty sure you have a few more extras piled back there.
- C) Alas! Even though I know it's been on sale here for quite some time, I haven't had the time to come here to buy it.
- D) Well, if it's gone, it's gone. What was the price of it anyway? That must have been a big discount.
- E) If I hadn't found one here in the last minute, I think I would have been very upset, but I suppose it is my lucky day today.

59-63. sorularda boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. Parents will be able to monitor how their children use their mobile phones with a new service being launched in the US. - - - -. Besides these, the service will also allow them to locate where their children are via a global positioning system.

- A) They will be able to track voice, text, video, and picture messages, as well as setting limits on their children's calls
- B) Some parents are reluctant to let their children have mobile phones
- C) About 30 million children will have the opportunity of having a mobile phone through this system
- D) The majority of parents in the US have become connected to one of a number of phone services
- E) If it becomes successful there, then the service may well be introduced to other countries

60. - - - -. Most written records state that the first baseball game in history was played in New Jersey, USA, in 1846, between the New York Nine and the Knickerbockers Baseball Club. In 1907 a commission established to investigate the origins of baseball declared that it had been invented in 1839 by an American general named Abner Doubleday in upstate New York. However, evidence suggests that baseball originated much earlier, in Europe.

- A) Unlike in most former British colonies, cricket is not played in the USA
- B) To most people, baseball is as American as apple pie or Independence Day
- C) Baseball has changed greatly since it was first played
- D) Curiously, New Jersey is one of the few states without a professional team
- E) In baseball, the aim of the team in the field is to keep the batters from scoring

61. Many people believe that breakfast is the most important meal of the day, and not having it causes various problems such as fatigue, inefficiency at work, and poor academic achievement in children. - - - -. Some of them have published books on diet recently, and they assert that breakfast is not an indispensable meal for adults and even recommend skipping it.

- A) However, some medical doctors have started questioning the importance of breakfast
- B) According to conventional dietary rules, you should eat three well-balanced meals a day
- C) Growing children, teenagers and people suffering from certain diseases should eat breakfast
- D) If you feel hungry between meals, you can drink sweetened coffee to raise your blood sugar level
- E) Eating is a great comfort and people want to release stress by eating at the end of the day

62. Traffic goes on increasing all the time in big cities, and the roads are almost permanently blocked by a slow moving procession of metal cages. Complicated systems of one-way streets and the universal use of traffic lights have not provided a real solution to the problem. - - - -.

- A) Thus, the traffic has improved to a significant extent
- B) Until then, people had longed for a drive on a less heavily congested road
- C) As a result, driving in crowded towns has become a disturbance rather than a pleasure
- D) Therefore, self-driving instead of hiring a taxi is still preferable
- E) So, drivers should be recalled from time to time in order to be reminded about the traffic codes

63. The Republic of Malta is a small and densely populated island nation in the middle of the Mediterranean Sea. It lies on the African continental plate directly south of Sicily and north of Tunisia and Libya. - - - -. However, the country is geopolitically located in Southern Europe.

- A) Malta is a country composed of three major islands
- B) It is a well-known popular vacation destination among Europeans
- C) Malta is the smallest EU country in terms of both population and area
- D) It has been ruled and fought over by various powers over the centuries
- E) Malta geophysically constitutes a part of North Africa

64-69. sorularda verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. **Coronaviruses are a large family of viruses that are known to cause an illness ranging from the common cold to more severe diseases such as Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS) and Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (SARS).**

- A) Koronavirüsler alışıl gelmiş soğuk algınlığından tutun da Orta Doğu Solunum Sendromu (MERS) ve Ağır Akut Solunum Sendromu (SARS) gibi daha şiddetli hastalıklara kadar uzanan bir rahatsızlığa sebep olduğu bilinen geniş bir virüs ailesidir.
- B) Koronavirüsler alışıl gelmiş soğuk algınlığından tutun da Orta Doğu Solunum Sendromu (MERS) ve Ağır Akut Solunum Sendromu (SARS) gibi hastalıklarından çok daha büyük bir rahatsızlığa sebep olduğu bilinen geniş bir virüs ailesidir.
- C) Koronavirüsler soğuk algınlığından tutun da Orta Doğu Solunum Sendromu (MERS) ve Ağır Akut Solunum Sendromu (SARS) gibi hastalıklara kadar uzanan bir rahatsızlığa sebep olduğu bilinen geniş bir virüs ailesidir.
- D) Koronavirüsler alışıl gelmiş soğuk algınlığından Orta Doğu Solunum Sendromu (MERS) ve Ağır Akut Solunum Sendromu (SARS) gibi daha şiddetli hastalıklara kadar uzanan bir rahatsızlığa sebep olur ve geniş bir virüs ailesidir.
- E) Koronavirüs alışıl gelmiş soğuk algınlığından tutun da Orta Doğu Solunum Sendromu (MERS) ve Ağır Akut Solunum Sendromu (SARS) gibi daha şiddetli hastalıklara kadar uzanan bir rahatsızlığa sebep olduğu bilinen geniş bir virüs sendromudur.

65. **Although significant advances have been made in transplanting organs, the problem of the body's rejection of the organs has not been completely solved.**

- A) Çok büyük gelişmelerin kaydedildiği organ naklinde şimdi asıl konu, vücudun nakledilen organı reddetmesi sorununu çözmektir.
- B) Organ naklinde önemli gelişmeler kaydedilmiş olmasına rağmen organların vücut tarafından reddedilmesi sorunu henüz tam olarak çözülememiştir.
- C) Bir organ nakli operasyonu çok başarılı geçse de vücudun nakledilen organı reddedebileceği olasılığı her zaman mevcuttur.
- D) Organ naklinde bazı başarılar elde edilmiştir ama vücudun bu organları reddetme olasılığı tam olarak ortadan kaldırılamamıştır.
- E) Vücudun nakledilen organları reddetmesi gibi sorunlar hala geçerli olsa da organ naklinde kaydedilen ilerlemeler çok önemlidir.

66. **Zilkale is a medieval castle located in the Fırtına Valley within the Kaçkar Mountains, and is one of the most important historical structures in Çamlıhemşin district of Rize province within the Black Sea Region of Turkey.**

- A) Zilkale, Kaçkar Dağları dibinde bulunan Fırtına Deresi'nde konumlanmış bir antik kaledir ve Türkiye'nin Karadeniz bölgesinde, Rize ilinin Çamlıhemşin ilçesindeki en önemli tarihi yapılardan biridir.
- B) Zilkale, Kaçkar Dağları içinde bulunan Fırtına Deresi'nde konumlanan bir Orta Çağ kalesidir ve Türkiye'nin Doğu Karadeniz bölgesinde, Rize şehrinin Çamlıhemşin ilçesindeki en önemli tarihi yapıların en başında gelir.
- C) Kaçkar Dağları içinde bulunan ve Fırtına Deresi'nde konumlanan bir Orta Çağ kalesi olan Zilkale Türkiye'nin Karadeniz bölgesinde, Rize ilinin Çamlıhemşin ilçesindeki en önemli tarihi yapılardan biridir.
- D) Kaçkar Dağları içinde bulunan Zilkale, Fırtına Deresi'nde konumlanmış bir Orta Çağ kalesidir ve Türkiye'nin Karadeniz bölgesinde, Rize ilinin Çamlıhemşin ilçesindeki önemli tarihi yapılardan biridir.
- E) Zilkale, Kaçkar Dağları içinde bulunan Fırtına Deresi'nde konumlanmış bir Orta Çağ kalesidir ve Türkiye'nin Karadeniz bölgesinde, Rize ilinin Çamlıhemşin ilçesindeki en önemli tarihi yapılardan biridir.

67. The language of Urartu, which can only be spoken by a small number of people worldwide, has been handed down to the next generations thanks to lessons in graduate and postgraduate classes at Van Yüzüncü Yıl University.

- A) Dünya çapında az sayıda bir insan tarafından konuşulabilen Urartu dili, Van Yüzüncü Yıl Üniversitesinde lisans ve lisansüstü dersler sayesinde gelecek kuşaklara aktarılmaktadır.
- B) Dünya genelindeki insanların bazılarının konuştuğu Urartu dili, Van Yüzüncü Yıl Üniversitesinde lisans ve lisansüstü dersler sayesinde gelecek kuşaklara aktarılmaktadır.
- C) Dünya çapındaki insanların bir kısmı tarafından konuşulan Urartu dili, Van Yüzüncü Yıl Üniversitesinde lisans ve lisansüstü dersler sayesinde gelecek kuşaklara aktarılabilmektedir.
- D) Dünya etrafındaki insanların sadece küçük bir kısmı tarafından konuşulabilen Urartu dili, Van Yüzüncü Yıl Üniversitesinde lisans ve lisansüstü dersler sayesinde gelecek kuşaklara aktarılmıştır.
- E) Van Yüzüncü Yıl Üniversitesinde lisans ve lisansüstü dersler sayesinde gelecek kuşaklara aktarılan Urartu dili, dünya genelindeki insanların sadece bir azınlığı tarafından konuşulabiliyor.

68. The award winner British author J.K. Rowling's seven "Harry Potter" novels about a wizard boy have sold more than five hundred million copies worldwide and were turned into eight blockbuster movies.

- A) Büyücü bir erkek çocuğu hakkındaki yedi 'Harry Potter' romanı dünya çapında beş yüz milyondan fazla adet satan ve sekiz satış rekorları kıran filme dönüşen J. K. Rowling ödül kazanmış İngiliz bir yazardır.
- B) Ödül kazanan İngiliz yazar J. K. Rowling'in büyücü bir erkek çocuğu hakkındaki yedi 'Harry Potter' romanı ve sonrasında sekiz filme dönüşüp dünya çapında beş yüz milyondan fazla adet satmıştır ve satış rekorları kırmıştır.
- C) Ödüllü İngiliz yazar J. K. Rowling'in büyücü bir erkek çocuğu hakkındaki yedi 'Harry Potter' romanı dünya çapında beş yüz milyondan fazla adet satmıştır ve sekiz satış rekorları kıran filme dönüştürülmüştür.
- D) Ödül kazanan İngiliz yazar J. K. Rowling büyücü bir erkek çocuğu hakkındaki yedi 'Harry Potter' romanı dünya çapında beş yüz milyondan fazla satılmıştır ve satış rekorları kıran sekiz filme dönüşmüştür.
- E) Dünya çapında beş yüz milyondan fazla adet satılan ödüllü İngiliz Yazar J.K. Rowling'in büyücü bir erkek çocuğu hakkındaki yedi 'Harry Potter' romanı satış rekorları kıran filme dönüştürülmüştür.

69. The full influence of mechanisation on agriculture began in the 1850s when a variety of machines came rapidly into use.

- A) 1850'lerde başlayan tarım alanında makineleşme, o yıllarda hızla kullanıma giren makineler sayesinde olmuştur.
- B) Tarım makineleri, özellikle 1850'lerde tam etkisini göstermiş, makineleşmeyle birlikte hızlı üretim başlamıştır.
- C) 1850'lerde gerçekleşen makineleşme, tarımı da tam anlamıyla etkilemiş, üretimi hızlandırmıştır.
- D) Makineleşmenin tarım üzerinde tam etkisi, çeşitli makinelerin hızla kullanıma girdiği 1850'lerde başlamıştır.
- E) 1850'lerde, hızla yeni makinelerin kullanılmaya başlanmasıyla birlikte, tarımda makineleşme tam olarak hissedilmiştir.

70-75. sorularda verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Türk dünyasının ünlü yazarı, Kırgız romancı Cengiz Aytmatov, eserlerinde Sovyet rejiminin Türk halkları üzerindeki baskısını, bu baskılardan dolayı halkların yaşadığı acıları, sıkıntıları mitolojik unsurlar üzerinden sembolleştirme yaparak anlatmıştır.

- A) The pressures of the Soviet Regime on the Turkish communities and the pains, nuisances these communities lived because of these pressures were symbolized through mythological elements by the famous author of the Turkish world, the Kyrgyz Novelist Cengiz Aytmatov.
- B) Cengiz Aytmatov, who is a famous author of the Turkish world, and a Kyrgyz Novelist expressed the pressures of the Soviet Regime on the Turkish communities by symbolizing the pains, nuisances these communities lived due to these pressures through mythological elements.
- C) The Kyrgyz Novelist Cengiz Aytmatov, who is a famous author of the Turkish world, expresses the pressures of the Soviet Regime on the Turkish communities by having symbolized the pains, nuisances these communities lived because of these pressures through mythological elements.
- D) The famous author of the Turkish world, the Kyrgyz Novelist Cengiz Aytmatov expressed the pressures of the Soviet Regime on the Turkish communities by symbolizing the pains, nuisances these communities lived due to these pressures through mythological elements in his works.
- E) The famous author of the Turkish world, the Kyrgyz Novelist Cengiz Aytmatov wrote the story of the Soviet Regime on the Turkish communities by using symbols of mythological elements that express pains, nuisances these communities lived under these pressures.

71. Teknoloji ve yapay zeka alanlarındaki gelişmelerin insan kaynağına olan ihtiyacı azaltması ve üretim maliyetlerinde ciddi düşüş sağlaması olumlu görülse de azalan iş gücü gereksinimi istihdam sorunlarına sebep olmaktadır.

- A) Although the improvements in artificial intelligence and technology are seen positively in the reduction of manpower need and reduction of manufacturing costs, the decreasing labour supply shows employment problems.
- B) The improvements in artificial intelligence and technology are seen positive in reducing manpower need and reducing manufacturing costs seriously, but unfortunately the decreasing labour supply causes employment problems.
- C) Even if the improvements in artificial intelligence and technology are seen positive in reducing manpower need and reducing manufacturing costs seriously, the decreasing labour supply causes employment problems.
- D) Even if people see the improvements in artificial intelligence and technology positive in reducing manpower need and reducing manufacturing costs seriously, the decreasing labour supply causes employment problems.
- E) The improvements in artificial intelligence and technology are seen positive in reducing manpower need and reducing manufacturing costs seriously, on the other hand, the decreasing labour supply causes severe employment problems.

72. Türkçenin ve Türk dili arařtırmalarının en önemli kaynak eserlerinden biri olan Kutadgu Bilig, İslâmî Türk edebiyatının adı bilinen ilk şairi ve düşünürü olan Yusuf Has Hacib tarafından on sekiz ayda yazılıp 1069 yılında tamamlanmıştır.

- A) Kutadgu Bilig, which is the most important resource work of Turkish and Turkish language researches, was written in eighteen months and completed in 1069 by Yusuf Has Hacib, who was the first poet and philosopher and whose name is known in Islamic Turkish Literature.
- B) Kutadgu Bilig, which is one of the most important resource works of Turkish and Turkish language researches, was written in eighteen months and completed in 1069 by Yusuf Has Hacib, whose name is known in Islamic Turkish Literature as the first poet and philosopher.
- C) Kutadgu Bilig, which was written in eighteen months and completed in 1069 by Yusuf Has Hacib, who is the first poet and philosopher and whose name is known in Islamic Turkish Literature, is one of the most important resource works of Turkish and Turkish language researches.
- D) Kutadgu Bilig is accepted as the most important resource work of Turkish and Turkish language researches, and it was written in eighteen months and completed in 1069 by Yusuf Has Hacib, who was the first poet and philosopher and whose name is known in Islamic Turkish Literature.
- E) Yusuf Has Hacib, who is the first poet and philosopher and whose name is known in Islamic Turkish Literature wrote the Kutadgu Bilig, which is one of the most important resource works of Turkish and Turkish language researches, in eighteen months, and completed it in 1069.

73. Eğitim kuramcıları, uzaktan eğitimi öğreten ve öğrenenin farklı yerlerde olduğu ve teknoloji ile iletişim kurularak özel bir kurum ya da platform tarafından planlı bir şekilde tasarlanmış olan öğrenme ve öğretme süreci olarak tanımlamıştır.

- A) Distance education has been identified by Education theorists as a learning and teaching process which has been in a planned way by a particular organization or platform and where the learner and teacher are at different places and communication is connected with technology.
- B) Educationists have identified distance education as a learning and teaching process which has been in a planned way by a particular organization or platform and where the learner and teacher are at different places and communication is being connected by technologic devices.
- C) Education theorists have identified distance education as a learning and teaching method which has been designed in a planned way by an unknown organization or platform and where the learner and teacher are at different places and communication is set by technology.
- D) Education theorists have identified compulsory education as a designed in a planned way learning and teaching process made by a particular organization or platform and where the learner and teacher are at different places and communication is set with technology.
- E) Education theorists have identified distance education as a learning and teaching process which has been designed in a planned way by a particular organization or platform and where the learner and teacher are at different places and communication is set with technology.

74. Online alışveriş; zaman tasarrufu, geniş ürün seçenekleri, alışveriş kolaylığı, 7/24 alışveriş imkânı ve özel internet indirimleri gibi çeşitli avantajlar sağlaması nedeniyle geleneksel mağazacılıktan daha yaygın bir hale gelmektedir.

- A) It is said that online shopping is a lot more common than traditional merchandising because of various advantages that it allows like saving on time, shopping easiness, opportunity to shop 7/24, and special Internet discounts.
- B) Online shopping more common than traditional merchandising because of different advantages it allows shoppers like saving on time, shopping easiness, opportunity to shop 7/24, and special Internet discounts.
- C) Online shopping is way more common than the usual stores as it ensures various advantages like saving on time, shopping easiness, opportunity to shop 7/24, and special Internet discounts.
- D) Online shopping has been getting more common than traditional merchandising due to various advantages that it ensures like saving on time, shopping easiness, opportunity to shop 7/24, and special Internet discounts.
- E) Due to various advantages that it ensures like saving on time, shopping easiness, opportunity to shop 7/24, and special Internet discount, online shopping is said to be more common than traditional merchandising.

75. Müdürün dünkü toplantıda söylediklerine bakılırsa gelecek ay maaş artışı hiç de olası görünmüyor.

- A) According to what the manager said at yesterday's meeting, the possibility of a pay rise won't even be discussed in the next month.
- B) Judging from what the manager said at yesterday's meeting, a pay rise next month does not seem likely at all.
- C) From what was said at yesterday's meeting, it seems highly unlikely that the manager will get a pay rise next month.
- D) At yesterday's meeting about the pay rise, the manager didn't say that a rise seemed likely to be given.
- E) At yesterday's manager's meeting, it seemed as if nothing would be done about the pay rise until next month.

76-80. sorularda cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) The sinking of one of the first true nuclear attack submarines, the USS. Thresher, is a mystery to this day. (II) Thresher sailed from New Hampshire on 9 April 1963, with 129 people on board, including 13 civilians. (III) It was during the second day of sea trials in 8,500 feet of water, when Thresher was 240 miles east of Cape Cod, that disaster struck. (IV) Since The USS. Indianapolis had helped cause such terrible destruction, some people believed that the fate of it and its crew was "God's punishment". (V) At 7.47 am during a slow dive to deep water, Thresher signaled that she had reached 400 feet and was checking for leaks.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) While the ongoing coronavirus pandemic continues to threaten millions of lives around the world, the first half of 2020 saw an unprecedented decline in CO₂ emissions - larger than during the financial crisis of 2008, the oil crisis of the 1979, or even World War II. (II) The world's economy is feeling the effects of the COVID-19 pandemic with many industries under threat. (III) An international team of researchers has found that in the first six months of this year, 8.8 percent less carbon dioxide was emitted than in the same period in 2019 - a total decrease of 1551 million tonnes. (IV) The groundbreaking study not only offers a much more precise look at COVID-19's impact on global energy consumption than previous analyses. (V) It also suggests what fundamental steps could be taken to stabilize the global climate in the aftermath of the pandemic.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) This year's Nobel Prize in Chemistry is being awarded to Emmanuelle Charpentier and Jennifer A. Doudna for the development of the CRISPR/Cas9 method for genome editing. (II) They have discovered one of gene technology's sharpest tools: the CRISPR/Cas9 genetic scissors. (III) Using these, researchers can change the DNA of animals and humans with extremely high precision. (IV) This technology has had a revolutionary impact on the life sciences, and is contributing to new cancer therapies and may make the dream of curing inherited diseases come true. (V) Use of the powerful gene-editing tool CRISPR/Cas9 could help to breed cacao trees that exhibit desirable traits such as enhanced resistance to diseases, according to plant scientists.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) NASA's Stratospheric Observatory for Infrared Astronomy (SOFIA) has confirmed, for the first time, water on the sunlit surface of the Moon. (II) SOFIA has detected water molecules (H₂O) in Clavius Crater, one of the largest craters visible from Earth, located in the Moon's southern hemisphere. (III) For a mission designed to look at distant, dim objects such as black holes, star clusters, and galaxies, SOFIA's spotlight on Earth's nearest and brightest neighbour was a departure from business as usual. (IV) Previous observations of the Moon's surface detected some form of hydrogen, but were unable to distinguish between water and its close chemical relative, hydroxyl (OH). (V) Data from this location reveal water in concentrations of 100 to 412 parts per million - roughly equivalent to a 12-ounce bottle of water - trapped in a cubic meter of soil spread across the lunar surface.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) Vitamin D is a critical nutrient and has many important functions in the body. (II) A mother's vitamin D supply is passed to her baby in uterus and helps regulate processes including brain development. (III) A study published today in The Journal of Nutrition showed that mothers' vitamin D levels during pregnancy were associated with their children's IQ, suggesting that higher vitamin D levels in pregnancy may lead to greater childhood IQ scores. (IV) Researchers note that vitamin D is one of the most difficult nutrients to get in adequate amounts from our diets. (V) The study also identified significantly lower levels of vitamin D levels among Black pregnant women.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

**TEST BİTTİ.
CEVAPLARINIZI KONTROL EDİNİZ.**

CEVAP ANAHTARI

İNGİLİZCE TESTİ

1. A	2. E	3. B	4. C	5. A	6. D	7. E	8. C	9. B	10. A
11. E	12. B	13. D	14. C	15. C	16. A	17. C	18. D	19. A	20. C
21. A	22. C	23. E	24. B	25. A	26. C	27. E	28. B	29. D	30. C
31. A	32. C	33. D	34. A	35. B	36. E	37. A	38. D	39. B	40. D
41. D	42. B	43. E	44. C	45. E	46. D	47. B	48. A	49. D	50. E
51. B	52. C	53. A	54. C	55. A	56. A	57. C	58. A	59. A	60. B
61. A	62. C	63. E	64. A	65. B	66. E	67. A	68. C	69. D	70. D
71. C	72. B	73. E	74. D	75. B	76. D	77. B	78. E	79. C	80. D