



T.C.
MİLLÎ EĞİTİM BAKANLIĞI
ÖLÇME, DEĞERLENDİRME VE SINAV HİZMETLERİ GENEL MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ

2021 - 2022 EĞİTİM VE ÖĞRETİM YILI

**Yükseköğretim Kurumları Sınavına Yönelik
Yabancı Dil Testi (YDT)
İngilizce
Çalışma Soruları**

(Bu kitapçık İstanbul İl Millî Eğitim Müdürlüğü
Ölçme Değerlendirme Merkezi tarafından hazırlanmıştır.)

Bu kitapçıkta toplam 80 soru bulunmaktadır.

✓ Yabancı Dil Testi (İngilizce) : 80 soru



İNGİLİZCE TESTİ

Bu testte 80 soru vardır.

1-8. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Psychologists must have good communication skills and crisis - - - - to be able to help their clients.**

- A) alteration B) management
C) aversion D) compensation
E) protection

2. **As a preventive measure against COVID-19 at workplaces, crowded business meetings should be postponed and if the activities are compulsory, they - - - - primarily by using audio and video communication facilities.**

- A) should have carried out
B) must have carried out
C) would carry out
D) should be carried out
E) would be carried out

3. **Upon seeing the black fumes coming out of the chimney and noticing something was wrong with the wooden hut, the family did their best to leave the area - - - -.**

- A) awkwardly B) abruptly
C) adversely D) accurately
E) approximately

4. **You can see many - - - - and original paintings of 16th century in the exhibition if you visit it until the end of this month. It will be worth your time.**

- A) unbiased B) factitious
C) ordinary D) updated
E) splendid

5. **In a - - - - populated country like Britain, finding somewhere to walk alone is never straightforward.**

- A) meagre B) lettered
C) declaredly D) singularly
E) densely

6. **Scientists all over the world - - - - to be the first to find a cure for the illness for a long time when two Turkish scientists - - - - it.**

- A) had been racing / achieved
B) have been racing / will achieve
C) raced / achieve
D) will have been raced / will achieve
E) race / will achieve

7. According to the research report, parental - - - - in children's education from an early age has a significant effect on educational achievement.

- A) development B) attainment
C) involvement D) agreement
E) confinement

8. With multiple lines of evidence that tyrannosaurs sometimes lived alongside each other, researchers - - - - to look at the relatives of the dinosaurs to form hypotheses about what the dinosaurs - - - - together.

- A) started / could do
B) will start / did
C) start / had done
D) have started / may have been doing
E) had started / would have done

10. - - - - wearing helmets, protective gloves should be in - - - - with the standard in construction business.

- A) In addition to / compliance
B) Besides / competence
C) Likewise / accordance
D) As well as / complication
E) Instead of / association

11. I have great difficulty - - - - understanding some biased people's attitude - - - - the refugees from war-stricken countries.

- A) about / with B) with / on
C) in / towards D) on / for
E) of / in

12. When a flood disaster hit Pakistan - - - - 2010, thousands of spiders set their homes - - - - to the trees.

- A) at / up B) in / at C) on / over
D) on / at E) in / up

9-15. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. Mr. Coral has conducted a research - - - - participants have been selected randomly, an implication that the analyses could be parametric.

- A) in which B) when
C) of which D) whom
E) after which

13. When I try to - - - - eating to lose weight, I don't want to go anywhere with friends as they force me to eat something.

- A) cut down on B) cut up C) cut across
D) cut in E) cut out

14. Our parents would sit - - - - watching TV or just talking after we had gone to sleep.

- A) by
B) through
C) about
D) up
E) in

15. - - - - scientists warn us about effects of climate change on the environment, people are not trying enough to fight against it.

- A) Although
B) Until
C) If
D) Whether
E) In that

16-20. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

A survey held by ICAO including data from 91 countries found out that airlines face an (16) - - - - of 34 bird strikes in a day. The damage, if (17) - - - - to money, amounts to more than \$1 billion annually. However, a (18) - - - - fact is that almost 92 percent of the airstrikes are without any damage. Most of modern engines are required to be capable of ingesting birds that weigh about 1.8 kilo while running at full power. They are required to do it within the initial climb speed without catching fire or making the engine impossible to shut down. (19) - - - -, it is also required to operate at least 50 percent power for up to 14 minutes after the strike. This means that even if both the engines are hit by large birds, they (20) - - - - a combined thrust output of at least one engine which is more than enough to return to the airport.

16.

- A) average
B) adequate
C) entire
D) inevitable
E) excessive

17.

- A) translating
B) translates
C) would translate
D) translated
E) may translate

18.

- A) barren
B) clarifying
C) relieving
D) vague
E) sufficient

19.

- A) In addition to this
B) Accordingly
C) Even though
D) Meanwhile
E) Whereas

20.

- A) might provide
B) should have provided
C) must be provided
D) had better provide
E) can provide

21-28. sorularda verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. Even after people recover from long-term malice, - - - -.

- A) they usually go on living carefully
- B) children forget those days eventually
- C) financial problems will recover in a long time
- D) new cures will be produced in advanced technology
- E) they might have a hard time finding jobs

22. - - - -, it may be true.

- A) However, I will never believe him
- B) If she would deny the murder
- C) Even though I find it very unlikely
- D) Although it looked so terrifying
- E) Because of the recent facts

23. Renewable sources of energy are the ones that can never be exhausted - - - -.

- A) as some air pollution is produced
- B) this form of energy is not suitable for every area
- C) that they do little or no harm to the environment
- D) for example; solar, hydro, wind, biomass
- E) as they are provided limitlessly by nature

24. Starting with Christopher Columbus' arrival in the Caribbean in 1492, - - - -.

- A) other unsuccessful North American colonies get little attention
- B) all colonies, successful and unsuccessful, faced similar challenges
- C) Spain established colonies in the Caribbean, Mexico, and South America
- D) sailing north, the party landed near Winyah Bay in what is now South Carolina
- E) one group of survivors left to exploit Indians in a nearby village

25. Although the word tragedy is often used loosely to describe any sort of disaster or misfortune, - - - -.

- A) the Greeks of Attica, the ancient state whose chief city was Athens, was divided into municipalities from the reform of Cleisthenes in 508/7 BC
- B) there were altars to the gods, with priests in attendance, and the subjects of the tragedies were the misfortunes of the heroes of legend, religious myth, and history
- C) most of the material was derived from the works of Homer and was common knowledge in the Greek communities
- D) it more precisely refers to a work of art that probes with high seriousness questions concerning the role of man in the universe
- E) they were attended by the entire community, a small admission fee being provided by the state for those who could not afford it themselves

26. Nigeria is home to great novelists; Wole Soyinka, Africa's first black African playwright to win the Nobel Prize in Literature, and Chimamanda Ngozi Adichie, - - - -.

- A) with the song One Dance alongside Drake was the first Afrobeats artist to headline a sold-out show at London's Royal Albert Hall
- B) whose novel Half of a Yellow Sun was recently voted the best book to have won the Women's Prize for Fiction in the last 25 years
- C) while this internal drive to succeed and get ahead may not seem evident to outsiders, there are countless opportunities for writers in Nigeria
- D) a glittering example of Nigerian success can be seen in the literary world, international music charts, and throughout the diaspora
- E) has been voted the best inventor to have won the Women's Prize for Chemistry in its 25-year history

27. Fibre-rich foods tend to be heavier and require longer to chew, - - - -.

- A) which increases satiety and possibly lowers the risk of obesity
- B) but most of the medicines have also side effects
- C) all over the world, the population increases fast
- D) that skipping breakfast likely does not lead to weight gain
- E) like body weight, blood pressure, cholesterol, blood sugar, and inflammation

28. - - - -, called playmakers, targeting girls aged five to eight in line with the ruling body of the European game's aim to double participation in women's and girls' football across the continent by 2024.

- A) FIFA has announced an aid organization for the unprivileged
- B) UEFA has today launched a radical European-wide grassroots initiative
- C) The whole team worked hard not just to get a strategic plan
- D) With the FA having admitted that they have paused the tournament
- E) This project is about female empowerment in women's and girls' football

29-31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Living life means sometimes encountering dirt, illness, or bacteria, but for some individuals, fear of coming into contact with germs significantly interferes with their lives. People with mysophobia struggle to evaluate which situations are dangerous, as they feel worried or panicked when encountering daily scenarios which involve germs. They will take extensive measures to avoid contamination or decontaminate themselves and the spaces they inhabit. Some people may develop mysophobia after experiencing a traumatic event, whereas others may start focusing on germs as a result of their anxiety. Some experts assert that the increased use of hygiene items, like toilet seat covers and hand sanitizers, have contributed to the rise of mysophobia in the United States. People with obsessive-compulsive disorder (OCD) are at higher risk of developing mysophobia because they may experience obsessive thoughts about germs and compulsively clean or sanitize their house or workspace.

29. It can be inferred from the passage that - - - -.

- A) in some cases, living life implies experiencing microscopic organisms
- B) mysophobia is different than regular fears because they cause distress
- C) most people don't seek treatment for phobias, so cases go unreported
- D) mysophobia also varies based on cultural experiences, gender, and age
- E) most people do not report unusual fears to their doctors for treatment

30. According to the passage, people with OCD - - - - .

- A) may be afraid of cleaning their hands
- B) can keep calm when they experience germs
- C) may interact with others to avoid illness
- D) may develop obsessive thoughts about germs
- E) can easily notice which conditions are safe

31. We can understand from the passage that - - - - .

- A) early experiences always make a person likely to develop a phobia
- B) increased use of hygiene products has led to the decrease of mysophobia
- C) mysophobia refers to an unhealthy fear of contamination
- D) people with mysophobia rarely avoid a wide range of social situations
- E) mysophobia can be successfully treated with therapy and medication

32-34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

A refugee is a homeless, involuntary migrant who crosses a frontier and no longer possesses the protection of his or her former government. Prior to the 19th century, the movement from one country to another did not require passports and visas; **the right to asylum** was commonly recognized and honoured. Although there have been numerous waves of refugees throughout history, there was no refugee problem until the emergence of fixed and closed state frontiers in the late 19th century.

32. According to the passage, refugees - - - - .

- A) don't need any passports or visas to travel
- B) are recognized and honoured by their governments
- C) are protected by their former governments
- D) involuntarily move from one country to another
- E) have always been a problem throughout history

33. It can be inferred from the passage that - - - - .

- A) refugees have the right to migrate from one city to another
- B) passports or visas were necessary before the 19th century
- C) fixed and closed frontiers originated the refugee problem
- D) refugees have to move between places in great numbers
- E) passing a frontier is possible only if you are homeless

34. "The right to asylum" in the passage refers to - - - - .

- A) being a refugee
- B) having a passport
- C) protection of the former government
- D) applying for a visa
- E) emergence of state frontiers

35-37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Tapu is essentially a self-care principle based on respect for the norms of nature, with spiritual restrictions and shared prohibitions at its core. Things that are tapu are to be left alone and may not be approached, interfered with, or, in some cases, even discussed out loud. After successfully using it as a form of quarantine in the early days of the pandemic by restricting the movement of islanders to prohibit social contact, the government has now revived another ancient principle, umanga, or reciprocal labour among the neighbours, to give islanders a shared sense of purpose. Thanks to both tapu and umanga, Easter Island has not only successfully warded off the coronavirus; it's also revived past practices in order to plot a more sustainable future.

35. What is the passage mainly about?

- A) The success of restrictions and prohibitions against coronavirus.
- B) Main principles of Easter Island.
- C) The success of ancient practices against coronavirus in Easter Island.
- D) Restricting the movement of people is the key to a more sustainable future.
- E) Governments have to revive the ancient principles of societies to fight against all illnesses.

36. Which of the following statements is true according to the passage?

- A) Tapu is a mutual division of labor to make things easier on the island.
- B) Umanga is all about restrictions and prohibitions at its core.
- C) Islanders use tapu and umanga as prohibitions of social contact during the quarantine.
- D) Easter Island's success against the coronavirus is based on its ancient principles.
- E) Coronavirus is an obstacle for Easter Island to plot a sustainable future.

37. According to the passage, tapu - - - .

- A) involves reciprocal labor
- B) enables socialization
- C) evokes a sense of purpose
- D) detribalises ancient principles
- E) limits the social contact

38-40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The butterflies and moths develop through a process called metamorphosis. This is a Greek word that means transformation or change in shape. The young are very different from the adults. They also usually eat different types of food. There are four stages in the metamorphosis: egg, larva (or called caterpillar), pupa, and adult. Eggs are laid on plants by the adult female butterfly. These plants will then become the food for the hatching caterpillars. Eggs can be laid in spring, summer, or fall. This depends on the species of butterfly. The next stage is the larva. The job of the caterpillar is to eat and eat and eat. As the caterpillar grows, it splits its skin and sheds it about 4 or 5 times. Caterpillars can grow up to 100 times their original size during this stage. When the caterpillar is fully grown and stops eating, it becomes a pupa. The pupa of butterflies is also called a chrysalis. This stage can last a few weeks, a month, or even longer. Some species have a pupal stage that lasts for two years. The adult stage is what most people think of when they think of butterflies. They look very different from the larva. The caterpillar has a few tiny eyes, stubby legs, and very short antennae. The adults have long legs, long antennae, and compound eyes. They can also fly by using their large and colourful wings. The one thing they can't do is grow. The caterpillar's job was to eat. The adult's job is to mate and lay eggs. Some species of adult butterflies get energy by feeding on nectar from flowers but many species don't feed at all.

38. According to the passage, - - - changes depending on the types of butterflies.

- A) the order of development stages
- B) the main duty of the caterpillars
- C) the duration of different stages
- D) how different the young and adults look
- E) how much the larva eats

39. We can infer from the passage that - - - .

- A) butterflies never feed during the mating seasons
- B) the more caterpillar eats, the longer the chrysalis stage lasts
- C) the larva and the butterfly always look very different
- D) the pupa sheds its skin a few times
- E) eggs can be laid in any seasons

40. What can be said about the metamorphosis of the butterflies?

- A) It is always a short and direct process.
- B) They are the only animals going through it.
- C) Every stage is longer than the one before.
- D) Shedding skin and chrysalis stages are painful.
- E) The animal's form is different in every stage.

41-43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Halloween is a holiday celebrated each year on October 31. The tradition originated with the ancient Celtic festival of Samhain, when people would light bonfires and wear costumes to ward off ghosts. The Celts, who lived 2,000 years ago, mostly in the area that is now Ireland, the United Kingdom, and northern France, celebrated their new year on November 1. This day marked the end of summer and the harvest and the beginning of the dark, cold winter, a time of year that was often associated with human death. Celts believed that on the night before the new year, the boundary between the worlds of the living and the dead became blurred. On the night of October 31, they celebrated Samhain, when it was believed that the ghosts of the dead returned to Earth. In the eighth century, Pope Gregory III designated November 1 as a time to honour all saints. Soon, All Saints Day incorporated some of the traditions of Samhain. The evening before was known as All Hallows Eve, and later Halloween. Over time, Halloween evolved into a day of activities like trick-or-treating, carving jack-o'-lanterns, festive gatherings, donning costumes, and eating treats.

41. What can be said about Halloween according to the passage?

- A) It dates back to the eighth century.
- B) The name has come unchanged since Pope Gregory III.
- C) The Celts from Ireland adopted it from the French.
- D) It originated from a combination of different cultures.
- E) It was first designed to honour all saints.

42. According to the passage, Samhain - - - .

- A) was believed to be a time when the dead visited Earth
- B) was forgotten by the time All Saints Day designed
- C) marked the beginning of the new year
- D) involved activities like carving jack-o-lanterns to ward off evil
- E) was replaced by All Saints Day

43. One of the similarities between Samhain and Halloween is - - - -.

- A) their religious significance
- B) people wearing costumes
- C) that they signal the new year
- D) people eating treats and carving pumpkins
- E) where they are celebrated

44-48. sorularda karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Jason : How long have you been living in this flat?

Jeremy : - - - -.

Jason : Oh, good. It is so nice to know you are happy in your house.

Jeremy : I totally agree with you.

- A) It has been so long and I got bored with it
- B) Well, not so long, but I really have got used to being here
- C) You know I always prefer living in a flat rather than a detached one
- D) Oh, not so long but I'm thinking of moving to another flat
- E) Oh, it has been more than five years and I'm really tired of it

45. Carl : Did you know that archaeologists discovered 27 coffins inside a sacred site in Saqqara?

Terry : Really?

Carl : Yes, they were found inside a newly-discovered well. The experts said it is one of the largest of its kind and excavation work is continuing at the site as experts attempt to establish more details on the origins of the coffins.

Terry : - - - -?

Carl : Saqqara was an active burial ground for more than 3,000 years and because of its importance, there have always been routine excavations.

Terry : I suppose there will be more discoveries on that site in the future.

- A) Isn't that a bit risky to work in a well
- B) That's amazing. How did they find them
- C) Where is Saqqara located
- D) Do you think there'll be more mummies
- E) You are interested in Egypt, aren't you

46. Alice : Do you think it's a good idea to get abroad for improving your language skills?

Ann : - - - -.

Alice : Oh, why do you think so?

Ann : Because you need to fulfil some formal requirements and also need to save up some money in advance.

- A) I don't think so, because you can improve your language skills here, too
- B) Yeah, I think so and it is something very easy to do so
- C) Yeah, my sister once has been abroad for this, and she is better now
- D) Sure, and I have always visited a new country every summer, too
- E) Yeah, I think so, but it is not so easy to do this

47. Eric : ----?

Ron : Yes, I watched it. But it was a disappointment.

Eric : Our team played really awfully.

Ron : The referee also ruined the match.

Eric : Yes, I can't agree more.

- A) What did you watch last night
- B) Did you watch the sports highlights last week
- C) What do you think about last night's game
- D) Did you watch our national team's match yesterday
- E) What about watching the national team's match

48. Professor : There are approximately a couple million uninhabited islands around the world.

Jason : Really? I wouldn't guess it to be that much.

Professor : Well, of course, this is just an estimated number.

Jason : ----.

Professor : Sweden, for instance, counts 221,831 islands within its borders, and only 1,145 have people living on them.

- A) It still seems a bit too many, though
- B) That certainly sounds exciting
- C) I think I have read it somewhere
- D) It must be true if you say so
- E) That should be the official number

49-53. sorularda verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. The founder of Panasonic, Konosuke Matsushita, established a management philosophy stating that a company is a public entity of society, and put into practice his belief that a company must contribute to society through its business operations.

- A) The idea of a company that must help its society with business operations lead Konosuke Matsushita, the founder of Panasonic to set aside a management philosophy about being a public entity of society as a company.
- B) Konosuke Matsushita who is the founder of Panasonic Company was thought that a company's business operations can contribute to society and it was possible to set up a management philosophy about a company being a public entity of society.
- C) The founder of Panasonic, Konosuke Matsushita's belief was that a company has to contribute to society with its business activities, and he made it real by setting up a management philosophy saying that a company is a public entity of society.
- D) The founder of Panasonic, Konosuke Matsushita, believed that a society helps its companies via business operations, so he set up a management philosophy saying a company is a public entity of society.
- E) According to Konosuke Matsushita, the founder of Panasonic, a company must help society with its business operations, so he established a management philosophy to donate his company as a public entity of its people.

50. A secret buyer is understood to have paid \$1 million for the three pictures.

- A) It is estimated that a secret buyer paid \$1 million for three pictures.
- B) It is known that a secret buyer will pay \$1 million for three pictures.
- C) It is realised that a secret buyer paid \$1 million for the three pictures.
- D) The secret was that \$1 million were paid for three pictures.
- E) It is worth paying pictures \$1 million for three as a secret buyer said.

51. Lots of people who don't consider climate change a major problem relative to themselves do take it seriously when they realize it's a health concern.

- A) For many people to see climate change as a big problem, it is essential that they understand that it can become a health problem.
- B) While some don't see climate change as a big problem, others understand that it is a health concern and take it seriously.
- C) Taking climate change as a big deal for them and taking it seriously makes people rarely have health problems.
- D) Few people who see climate change as a big problem for themselves take it seriously because they understand it is a health concern.
- E) Once they realize it's a health problem, many people who don't see climate change as a big problem for themselves take it seriously.

52. However hard I had tried to mend the leaking tap, I noticed that there was nothing to do but call a plumber to solve the problem.

- A) I knew that there was nothing to do but call a plumber as I didn't know anything about the leaking tap.
- B) No matter I could have tried to mend the leaking tap, I noticed that the easiest way was to call a plumber.
- C) Although I had done everything to mend the leaking tap, I recognized that I had to call a plumber to solve the problem.
- D) Instead of trying to mend the leaking tap, I recognized that the best way was to call a plumber.
- E) Though I knew that I had needed a plumber, I still tried hard to mend the leaking tap myself.

53. She did her best in European Days of Language, but she thinks that her contribution to that project was underestimated.

- A) She had done a mediocre job in European Days of Language. Thus, she thinks that her part in that project was undervalued.
- B) She showed splendid performance in European Days of Language, that's why her help to that project was taken for granted.
- C) She had done her best in European Days of Language, but she claims that her work in that project was overpriced.
- D) Although she claims to have done everything she could in European Days of Language, she thinks that her work for that project was appreciated.
- E) Despite having done her best in European Days of Language, she thinks that her part in that project was undervalued.

54-58. sorularda verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. Your friend has failed his driving license exam for the second time, so you want to comfort him and you say: - - - -

- A) It must be very pathetic for you to fail this exam again.
- B) You should have studied more to pass this exam.
- C) Don't care about it! You don't need to pass it anyway.
- D) Try not to be upset. I believe you will pass it next time.
- E) I'm disappointed with you. I thought you would pass this time.

55. You have attended an online course about teaching remotely. It's important to have digital literacy and improve your own remote learning. You are not very sure about your technical capabilities, so you ask the educator for his advice on this subject, and he assures you by saying: - - - -

- A) Teaching remotely is not so important, so you don't have to do something special. Just be yourself and continue teaching, you'll be OK.
- B) First, you need training in how to use technology, so you must learn about it. Otherwise, all you do will be a wasted effort.
- C) You may have some problems like connecting to the Internet or selecting the right tools at first but with practice, you will improve in no time.
- D) You don't have to reinvent yourself to teach online, if you are good at using a computer and have access to the Internet, you'll be fine.
- E) Teaching online is not different from teaching at school. Connect to the Internet and continue teaching as you did in your classroom.

56. You are too tired to play, but your son has missed you and doesn't leave you alone. You want to make him happy and spend time together too, so you suggest: - - - -

- A) Why don't you understand that I am too tired?
- B) Please go to your room, you have many toys to play with.
- C) What about meeting some of your friends?
- D) We can do something together later.
- E) Let's watch an animation, so we can lie down together.

57. A friend of yours has been having trouble with his neighbour upstairs. His neighbour has crowded parties, and they make too much noise for him to sleep at night. He does not want to argue with her, but he also wants to warn her kindly, and he says: - - - -

- A) Well, when will you give up this mess?
- B) What on earth are you trying to do?
- C) How can I explain that you bother me a lot?
- D) Could you please be more silent during late hours?
- E) Do you fancy having parties together?

58. Your friend has an important presentation at school. Since she has been studying the subject for days, she looks exhausted and reluctant. You want to encourage her, so you say: - - - -

- A) I'd rather you had prepared that presentation before. It will be an epic fail!
- B) I'm not sure you are mentally ready for it. You should give it up right now!
- C) It wouldn't be a surprise if you couldn't answer the questions at the end of the presentation.
- D) Why don't you sleep for a few hours? Then you can decide what to do.
- E) Pull yourself together! Just take a few minutes and relax. Everything will be alright.

59-63. sorularda boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. Now scientists are delivering new answers to the question of who Europeans really are and where they came from. - - - - Europeans living today, in whatever country, are a varying mix of ancient bloodlines hailing from Africa, the Middle East, and the Russian steppe.

- A) During the past decade, it has become possible to sequence the entire genome of humans who lived tens of millennia ago.
- B) The first modern Europeans lived as hunters and gatherers in small, nomadic bands.
- C) Immigrants brought art and music, farming and cities, domesticated horses, and the wheel.
- D) Their findings suggest that the continent has been a melting pot since the Ice Age.
- E) As Europe was gripped by the Ice Age, the modern humans hung on in the ice-free south, adapting to the cold climate.

60. We all know that our society and societal structure have been evolving and changing with time. The concept of family is also changing and so is the meaning of family bonding. - - - - Each family was kind of a community in itself, where people had close bonds with one another.

- A) However, family bonding is very important and needs to be there in every home.
- B) A child that grows up amidst family bonding knows the value of the same and grows up as a happy child.
- C) Previously, there would be large joint families with many members living in the same house.
- D) The essence of family bonding is practically absent in most homes as each one is engrossed in one's selfish world.
- E) Along with giving safety and security, family bonding gives much-needed warmth in relations.

61. The seasons on Earth change because the planet is slightly tilted on its axis as it travels around the Sun. - - - - If Earth were not tilted, the Sun would always appear to be directly above the Equator, the amount of light a given location receives would be fixed, and there would be no seasons. There also would be no need to mark equinoxes or solstices.

- A) Long ago, people believed that it was the Sun travelling around the Earth.
- B) This means different points on Earth receive more or less sunlight at different times of year.
- C) The Moon revolves around the Earth about once every 28 days, and is visible by day.
- D) One cycle around the Sun marks one year past and also gives us seasons.
- E) In about 40,000 years, the tilt of the axis varies between 22.1 and 24.5 degrees.

62. April 28 is celebrated as Superhero Day. The holiday was created by employees of a comic book company in 1995, when the comic book industry was on the brink of collapse. The company put a lot of thought and effort into it, but it proved to be futile in the end. - - - - However, their measure did not work at the time, today superheroes are a multibillion-dollar business; caped crusaders and masked avengers represent some of the most lucrative franchises in the entertainment industry.

- A) Soon other companies began to take notice, creating their own versions of what were then called "long-underwear heroes".
- B) They declared bankruptcy the following year, hundreds of comic shops closed, and many independent publishers shuttered.
- C) With new issues released biweekly or monthly, superhero comics were able to include timely references to current events.
- D) Despite the economic depression, the superheroes' debut was remarkably well.
- E) As expensive and uplifting reading material, superhero comic books were the perfect hobby for Great Depression-era readers.

63. Being physically active is a 'must' to lead a healthy life. A person needs at least 60 minutes of physical activity a day. - - - . Five or ten-minute sessions of physical activities throughout the day will be enough for a person. These may include walking, jogging, running, and riding a bike.

- A) However, this does not have to be done at once
- B) Regular physical activity reduces your risk of developing diabetes
- C) A dietician at any hospital can help you with your diet
- D) It's a type of exercise based on yoga and dance
- E) The benefits of physical activity outweigh the risks of getting hurt

64-69. sorularda verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. One of the most difficult aspects of single parenting is not having another adult in the house to offer support and validation.

- A) Tek başına ebeveyn olmanın en zor yönlerinden biri, evde yardım ve onaylama sunacak başka bir yetişkinin bulunmaması değildir.
- B) Tek başına ebeveynliğin en zor yönlerinden biri, evdeki diğer yetişkinlerin destek ve onay sunmamasıdır.
- C) Tek başına ebeveynliğin en zor yönlerinden biri evde destek ve onay sunacak başka bir yetişkinin olmamasıdır.
- D) Tek başına ebeveynliğin en zor tarafı, evde başka bir yetişkinin desteği ve doğrulaması olmaması değildir.
- E) Tek başına ebeveyn olmanın en zor yönlerinden birisi de evde yardım ve onay sunacak yeterli yetişkinin bulunmamasıdır.

65. Reading enhances your writing skills as well as making your thinking skills stronger.

- A) Okumak, düşünme becerisini daha güçlü hale getirmesine rağmen yazma becerisini az geliştirir.
- B) Okumak, yazma becerilerinizi geliştirmenin yanı sıra düşünme becerilerinizi de güçlendirir.
- C) Okumak, yazma becerileri ya da düşünme becerilerinden birini güçlendirebilir.
- D) Okumak, yazma becerimizi geliştirmekle birlikte, düşünme becerimize odaklanır.
- E) Okumak, yazma ve düşünme becerilerimizi eşit şekilde güçlendirir.

66. Those who say they are lonely are likelier to be depressed five years later.

- A) Yalnız yaşayan insanlar beş yıl içinde depresyona girmeye daha meyillilerdir.
- B) Beş yıl boyunca kendini yalnız hissedenlerin depresyona girme olasılığı gittikçe yükselir.
- C) Sürekli yalnız hissettiklerini belirtenlerin en fazla beş yılda depresyona girme şansları çok yüksektir.
- D) Kendini yalnız hissettiklerini söyleyenlerin beş yıl sonra depresyona girme olasılığı daha yüksektir.
- E) İnsanlar kendilerini yalnız hissettiğini dile getirdikçe beş yılda depresyona girme olasılıkları çok artar.

67. The head of the music production, Ilan Eshkeri, was able to direct an orchestra in Iceland while staying in Britain because Iceland was not under heavy restrictions.

- A) Müzik prodüksiyonunu ekibinin başında olan Ilan Eshkeri, İzlanda'da bir orkestrayı yönetirken ağır kısıtlamaları nedeniyle İngiltere'ye dönmek zorunda kaldı.
- B) Müzik prodüksiyonunun başkanı olan Ilan Eshkeri, İngiltere'de kalırken İzlanda'da bir orkestra yönetebildi çünkü İzlanda ağır kısıtlamaları altında değildi.
- C) Ilan Eshkeri müzik prodüksiyon ekibi başkanlığını üstlendi böylece İngiltere ve İzlanda'da ağır COVID-19 kısıtlamalarına rağmen orkestrayı yönetebildi.
- D) Ilan Esheri bir müzik prodüksiyonunun başkanı olmasına rağmen İzlanda'da ağır kısıtlamaları olmaması sebebiyle orkestrayı yönetebilmek için İngiltere'den İzlanda'ya geçti.
- E) Müzik prodüksiyonunu yöneten Ilan Eshkeri, İzlanda'da bir orkestra yönetirken İngiltere'de kaldı çünkü İzlanda'nın kısıtlamaları kendisi için fazla ağırdı.

68. Pixar holds the record in the Academy Award for Best Animated Feature with the most nominations and most wins.

- A) Pixar en fazla adaylık ve ödül ile En İyi Animasyon dalında Akademi Ödülleri rekorunu elinde bulunduruyor.
- B) Pixar Akademi Ödüllerine en çok başvuru ve madalya ile akademi ödülleri rekorunu kırdı.
- C) Akademi ödülleri En İyi Animasyon rekoru en fazla kazanç ile Pixar'a ait.
- D) En fazla adaylığa rağmen En İyi Animasyon dalında Akademi Ödülleri rekoru Pixar'a ait.
- E) En İyi Animasyon dalında Akademi Ödülleri rekoru en fazla adaylığından dolayı Pixar'ın elinde bulunuyor.

69. The Turkish Coastguard has rescued about 250 migrants from an overloaded boat that ran into difficulty in the Mediterranean as they tried to reach Europe.

- A) Akdeniz'de Avrupa'ya ulaşmaya çalışırken zora giren 250 tekne Türk sahil güvenliği tarafından kurtarıldı.
- B) Türk sahil güvenliği Akdeniz'de Avrupa'ya ulaşmaya çalışırken güçlükle karşılaşan aşırı yüklü bir tekneden yaklaşık 250 göçmeni kurtardı.
- C) Türk Sahil güvenliği Akdeniz'in sığ sularında zorlukla Avrupa'ya ulaşmaya çalışan yaklaşık 250 göçmeni kurtardı.
- D) Türk sahil güvenlik botları Akdeniz'de Avrupa'ya ulaşmaya çalışırken kaçan bir teknedeki yaklaşık 250 göçmeni tüm zorluklara rağmen kurtardı.
- E) Akdeniz'den Avrupa'ya kaçmaya çalışan yaklaşık 250 göçmen Türk sahil güvenliği tarafından kurtarıldı.

70-75. sorularda verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Birçok hastalık sadece insanlar üzerinde değil hayvanlar üzerinde de olumsuz etkilere sahiptir.

- A) A lot of diseases having an effect on human beings also affects many animals.
- B) Many diseases have negative effects not only on humans but also on animals.
- C) Not only animals but also human beings are unsettled and affected by diseases.
- D) Few diseases has negative effects on neither human beings nor animals.
- E) Humans and animals have negative effects because of all the diseases.

71. Frida Kahlo'nun bir otoportresi, New York'taki bir müzayedede 34.9 milyon dolar ile Latin Amerikalı bir ressamın ait satılan en pahalı eser oldu.

- A) A Latin American artist, Frida Kahlo's most expensive self-portrait ever sold for almost \$34.9 million in an art gallery in New York.
- B) New York auction house hosted the famous Latin American artist, Frida Kahlo's most expensive artwork; a self-portrait worth \$34.9 million.
- C) A self-portrait by Frida Kahlo has become the most expensive work by a Latin American artist ever to sell at auction, fetching \$34.9 million in New York.
- D) A self-portrait of Frida Kahlo was sold for over \$34.9 million in New York becoming the most expensive work of the Latin American artist ever.
- E) New York art exhibit sold a self-portrait by Frida Kahlo at a prize of \$34.9 million, making it the most expensive work of a Latin American artist.

72. Bisiklet, uçak, helikopter ve paraşütün yaratıcılarından sayılan Da Vinci, haritalardan makine ve silahlara hatta maskeli balo kostümlerine kadar pek çok şey tasarlamıştı.

- A) Da Vinci, who contributed to the designs of many things from maps to machines and weapons, and even masquerade costumes, is considered the chief creator of bicycles, airplanes, helicopters, and parachutes.
- B) Da Vinci is the creator of bicycles, airplanes, helicopters and parachutes, designing everything from maps to machines and weapons, and even masquerade costumes.
- C) Da Vinci, considered one of the creators of the bicycle, airplane, helicopter, and parachute, designed many things from maps to machines and weapons, and even masquerade costumes.
- D) Da Vinci is both the creator of the bike, the airplane, the helicopter, and the parachute, and the designer of masquerade costumes, maps, machines, and weapons.
- E) Da Vinci is known not only as the creator of bicycles, airplanes, helicopters, and parachutes but also as the designer of many technological devices from maps to machinery and weapons.

73. Eşsiz renkleriyle meşhur bir siğ su kuşu olan flamingolar, doğal açık kırmızımsı pigmentlerini tükettikleri tuzlu su karidesi ve yosunlarda bulunan karotenoidlerden elde ederler.

- A) The reason that flamingos only eat brine shrimp and algae is that they want to consume carotenoids and keep their unique and bright red colours.
- B) The famous sea bird flamingos keep their straight diet of algae and brine shrimp to maintain their unique colours by consuming light red pigments from carotenoids.
- C) Flamingos are famous for their bright colour because of their natural diet that involves consuming the red pigments from algae, brine shrimp, and carotenoids.
- D) Flamingos, a species of wading bird famous for their unique colour, get their natural light reddish pigments from carotenoids found in brine shrimp and algae they consume.
- E) The famous wading bird, flamingos limit their diet by consuming algae and brine shrimp to get the bright red pigments of carotenoids, so they keep their natural colours.

74. Ağaç dikmek, atmosferdeki karbondioksiti ve küresel ısınmayı azaltmanın etkili yollarından biridir.

- A) Planting trees is one of the most effective ways to reduce atmospheric carbon dioxide and global warming.
- B) Atmospheric carbon dioxide and global warming can only be limited effectively by planting enough trees.
- C) Planting trees is the perfect way to reduce global warming rates as it will limit the carbon dioxide in the atmosphere.
- D) The most eligible way to reduce the carbon dioxide in the atmosphere and make sure we limit the effects of global warming is by planting new trees.
- E) Planting trees is the most effective solution to reduce atmospheric carbon dioxide and decrease global warming.

75. Güneş sistemindeki en büyük gezegen olarak bilinen Jüpiter, olabilecek en kötü havaya sahiptir.

- A) Jupiter, which has the worst climate in our solar system, is also known as one of the biggest planets in it.
- B) Jupiter, the biggest planet in the solar system, is also the planet with the strangest weather pattern.
- C) The biggest planet in the solar system, Jupiter, is more famously known for its terrible weather.
- D) The climate change in Jupiter is the worst in our whole solar system because it is the biggest planet.
- E) Jupiter, known as the biggest planet in the solar system, is the planet with the worst possible weather.

76-80. sorularda cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) Dickens never recovered from the spooky stories his nurse told him at bedtime, and few of us ever outgrow Hitchcock. (II) He holds us captive by tweaking our anxieties and using cinematic techniques to delectably torment us. (III) Martin Scorsese has admitted that he screens Hitchcock's films "repeatedly". (IV) This innovative biography of the director is the most successful when tracking his contemporary influence. (V) Such repetitions always deliver revelations: watching the 1934 version of The Man Who Knew Too Much again the other day, I noticed that the anonymous London bobbies caught in a shootout are granted a line or two of jaunty dialogue just before they're killed.

- A) I
- B) II
- C) III
- D) IV
- E) V

77. (I) Asteroids are rocky remnants from the formation of the solar system. (II) Material streams from comets and populates the comet's orbit. If Earth happens to move through that stream, those particles fall to Earth as meteor showers. (III) Many asteroids reside in a region between Mars and Jupiter where numerous other small rocky worlds orbit the Sun. (IV) Some asteroids belong to groups that came from larger parent bodies which were shattered in past collisions with other asteroids. (V) Some are in orbits that cross paths with that of Earth or other planets.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) Canadian writer Margaret Atwood has won the top honour among the International Dayton Literary Peace Prizes. (II) Officials announced Monday that Atwood would receive the 2020 Richard C. Holbrooke Distinguished Achievement Award. (III) The award celebrates the power of literature to create peace, social justice, and understanding around the world. (IV) Atwood's work has been in publication since the early 1960s. (V) The award is named for the former American diplomat who led the 1995 peace negotiations in Dayton, Ohio that ended the Bosnian war.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) Everywhere you look on Earth, there are big problems. (II) Fires out of control on the U.S. West Coast and, shockingly, in the Siberian Arctic. (III) Melting ice in Antarctica and melting glaciers in the Himalayas. (IV) Together the lakes hold more than 20 percent of the surface freshwater on Earth. (V) But we hear less about what's happening to the Great Lakes: The irreplaceable, fragile ecosystem of six quadrillion gallons of freshwater that our planet needs to survive.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) Paper is a thin nonwoven material traditionally made from a combination of milled plant and textile fibers. (II) The first papermaking process was documented in China during the Eastern Han period (25–220 CE) traditionally attributed to the court official Cai Lun. (III) During the 8th century, Chinese papermaking spread to the Islamic world, where pulp mills and paper mills were used for papermaking and money-making. (IV) By the 11th century, papermaking was brought to Europe. (V) By the 13th century, papermaking was refined with paper mills utilizing waterwheels in Spain.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

CEVAP ANAHTARI

İNGİLİZCE TESTİ

1. B	2. D	3. B	4. E	5. E	6. A	7. C	8. D	9. A	10. A
11. C	12. E	13. A	14. D	15. A	16. A	17. D	18. C	19. A	20. E
21. A	22. C	23. E	24. C	25. D	26. B	27. A	28. B	29. A	30. D
31. C	32. D	33. C	34. A	35. C	36. D	37. E	38. C	39. C	40. E
41. D	42. A	43. B	44. B	45. B	46. E	47. D	48. A	49. C	50. C
51. E	52. C	53. E	54. D	55. C	56. E	57. D	58. E	59. D	60. C
61. B	62. B	63. A	64. C	65. B	66. D	67. B	68. A	69. B	70. B
71. C	72. C	73. D	74. A	75. E	76. D	77. B	78. D	79. D	80. A

