

Adı Soyadı:.....

ÇARPANLARIN BİRİNİN 1 AZALMASI YA DA ARTMASI-1

$$8 \times 6 = 48$$

$$7 \times 6 = 42$$

$$48 - 42 = 6$$

Birinci çarpan 1 azaltıldığında çarpım sonucu ikinci çarpan kadar azalır.

$$7 \times 5 = 35$$

$$8 \times 5 = 40$$

$$40 - 35 = 5$$

Birinci çarpan 1 artırıldığında çarpım sonucu ikinci çarpan kadar artar.

✓ Aşağıda verilen çarpma işlemlerini örnekteki gibi yapalım.

1) $\begin{array}{c} 16 \\ \downarrow \\ 2 \times 8 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} 24 \\ \downarrow \\ 3 \times 8 \end{array}$
+1
8 artar

2) $\begin{array}{c} \dots \\ \downarrow \\ 5 \times 6 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \dots \\ \downarrow \\ 4 \times 6 \end{array}$
-1

3) $\begin{array}{c} \dots \\ \downarrow \\ 6 \times 7 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \dots \\ \downarrow \\ 7 \times 7 \end{array}$
+1

4) $\begin{array}{c} \dots \\ \downarrow \\ 8 \times 5 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \dots \\ \downarrow \\ 7 \times 5 \end{array}$
-1

5) $\begin{array}{c} \dots \\ \downarrow \\ 9 \times 4 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \dots \\ \downarrow \\ 10 \times 4 \end{array}$
+1

6) $\begin{array}{c} \dots \\ \downarrow \\ 3 \times 12 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \dots \\ \downarrow \\ 2 \times 12 \end{array}$
-1

7) $\begin{array}{c} \dots \\ \downarrow \\ 20 \times 5 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \dots \\ \downarrow \\ 20 \times 6 \end{array}$
+1

8) $\begin{array}{c} \dots \\ \downarrow \\ 15 \times 4 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \dots \\ \downarrow \\ 15 \times 3 \end{array}$
-1

9) $\begin{array}{c} \dots \\ \downarrow \\ 8 \times 12 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \dots \\ \downarrow \\ 9 \times 12 \end{array}$
+1

10) $\begin{array}{c} \dots \\ \downarrow \\ 6 \times 20 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \dots \\ \downarrow \\ 5 \times 20 \end{array}$
-1

11) $\begin{array}{c} \dots \\ \downarrow \\ 7 \times 12 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \dots \\ \downarrow \\ 8 \times 12 \end{array}$
+1

12) $\begin{array}{c} \dots \\ \downarrow \\ 11 \times 5 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \dots \\ \downarrow \\ 11 \times 4 \end{array}$
-1